Collated Content from GE44 from the topic tables labeled Foreign Interference – STATE and Foreign Interference – PRIVATE

GE44 August 15- September 20<sup>th</sup>, 2021

General Election mail in ballot? No tracking mechanism available (1 reaction)

I know we are focused elsewhere, keep the damn Clinton's out of Haiti. Thanks	Aug. 16
Quote Tweet	
*Retweeting The: BREAKING: The death toll from a magnitude 7.2 earthquake in Haiti soared to at least 1,297, as rescuers raced to find survivors amid the rubble ahead of a potential deluge from an approaching tropical storm.	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Nah, they're vacationing in Canada, right when an election is called, in the same community as Elections Canada's office nothing to see here (No reaction)	
In other words U agree with most of Canadians that elxn Canada has been corrupted by Trudope!	Aug. 17
*Retweeting Twitter user: "Chief Electoral Officer Stéphane Perrault says he expects more Canadians to vote by mail in the next federal election" I have 0 confidence in Elxtn	
Flag of Canada accurately counting votes. Nor EC barring outside interference. Nor Elections Canada being part of manipulation by IT experts	
Trag of Carrada accurately counting votes. Not LC parting outside interference, Not Elections Carrada being part of Thampulation by IT experts	
	Aug. 16
"Chief Electoral Officer Stéphane Perrault says he expects more Canadians to vote by mail in the next federal election" I have 0 confidence in Elxtn [Canada] accurately counting votes. Nor EC barring outside interference. Nor Elections Canada being part of manipulation by IT experts	, Nug. 10
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: We can stand in a Costco lineup but not the ballot box (13 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: I have full confidence that elections Canada can produce a fair number of fraudulent votes in 3 to 5 days to return a liberal majority. Gov empees can put in the effort when their jobs are on the line. (10 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: The cheat will happen with the computer totalling of the tallies coming in from the voting stations. Watch the numbers of the key ridings in and around TO. I	
suspect I will now be suspended from Twitter. (7 reactions)	
Twitter user 4: Those mail-in ballots have already been counted. (5 reactions)	
Twitter user 5: The vote by mail option may very soon transition to the ONLY option. (4 reactions)	
Twitter user 6: Voting by mail or the voting machines makes zero difference, the results have already been determined and Elex Canada wants a government that supports more pay for public sector employees. (4 reactions)	
Twitter user 7: In this election especially we must get involved as pollsters bring cameras be vocal. Do your part to get inside the hive and record any and all cheating immediately. (3 reactions)	
Twitter user 8: Zero confidence in @canadapostcorp delivering mail in ballots to the receiving officers to be counted They can provide tracking for an Amazon return But	

Twitter user 9: It's going to be a gong show. No trust in EC. Whose counting? Is the internet involved?? CCP won't allow PM to lose. Media already screwed. (No reaction)

Every Chinese candidate is the target of the Chinese Consulate's penetration and blending. To choose them is to choose to go to hell with the Communist Party. [Translated from Chinese]	Aug. 16
*Sample comments*  Westca user 1: The general election still depends on the East Coast Win the East Coast, win the election [Translated from Chinese, same for the following comments] (No reaction)  Westca user 2: Abstention is the only correct choice. The Chinese consulate asks you to do nothing good. Those Chinese candidates will be bought by the Chinese Communist Party. (No reaction)	
Westca user 3: "Chinese-Canadian participate more in politics" is the loudest slogan chanted by the doglegs of the Chinese consulate. This is one of the hopes of the Chinese consulate to infiltrate Canada. (No reaction)  Westca user 4: Routines of electoral institutions of the two partiescan we count on you (No reaction)  Westca user 5: Many electoral districts don't even have a Chinese-Canadian candidate (No reaction)	
[English translation of content] Decrease in number of ethnic Chinese candidates: The lowest number in recent federal elections [] [translated from Simplified Chinese]	Aug. 16
*Sample comment* 51.ca user 1: It's all because of actions by the Communist Party of China. (7 reactions)	
how do we stop refugees illegals an all migrants voting if we cant do that them PM is cheating they dont have the right to vote tere for this election is scam by liberals to cheat a majority government in an we dAM WELL BETTER RISE UP OVER IT *Retweeting NEWS OUTLET News: If you're not registered to vote, you can still do it ahead of time online, in person at your local Elections Canada office, or at the polling station on election day.	Aug. 17
The incompetence of this Conservative Party is helping the Liberal Party not to lose too many points. The Chinese Communist Party found loopholes in the Canadian elections and used the head party members to introduce candidates wearing the Conservative Party vest, harming the long-term interests of the Chinese-Canadians and even the nterests of the Conservative Party. Chinese-Canadian voters should look at the political platform, not ethnicity. Only candidates who uphold fairness, legality, freedom and democracy are in line with the fundamental interests of the Chinese-Canadians.  [Translated from Chinese]	Aug. 18
spreading misinformation about Liberals and PM PM has around 200 million monthly listeners and he used his platform yesterday to push people into voting conservative instead of liberals this coming election. It was the Megan Murphy episode, she was blaming liberals for all the problems with Covid lockdowns, without mentioningat all. Then she said liberals were trying to censor discussions about trans people on the internet, and finally she said she'll be voting for Conservatives this year because of that. And Joe Rogan AGREED with her! This pissed me off so much.	Aug. 21

# \*Sample comments\*

**Reddit user 1:** Isn't that illegal, non-citizens trying to influence elections Edit: it is. Section 282.4 of the Canadian Elections Act. Source: https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/E-2.01/page-37.html?txthl=foreign#s-282.4

# (6 reactions)

Reply 1: No, how could it be illegal for someone to talk about an election? (1 reaction)

Reply 2: It's technically against the law in Canada for a foreign agent to try and influence the Canadian election. Doubt it would ever be enforced though. Elections Canada didn't do anything when John Oliver urged people to not vote for Harper in 2015. (1 reactions)

**Reply 3:** Are you implying that it is illegal for an American to discuss our election and have an opinion in America? I dare you to try and encroach on his first amendment rights in Texas, of all places. Maybe the Mounties can attempt to capture him and bring him to justice in Canada! (3 reactions)

Reply 4: You're a bad troll, but it's illegal under Canadian law for a foreign person to influence an election, and the United States and Canada have an extradition treaty. (2 reactions)

**Reply 5:** [...] Joe Rogan won't be extradited for having an opinion on our election. That's not trying to 'influence' an election. Trying to influence would be if he was going things like secretly donating money, advertising for or against a particular candidate, things like that. [...] (2 reactions)

**Reddit user 1:** I used to like Rogan, back when he predominantly spoke about sports and other non-political things. Unfortunately, over the last few years he has been going further and further down the conspiracy theory rabbit hole. Considering the deadly misinformation he spread about the COVID-19 pandemic and vaccines, I'm not at all surprised he is spreading misinformation about Canadian elections. (4 reactions)

	Aug. 22
*Sample comments*	
Reddit user 1: What about the last few? (55 reactions)	
Reply 1: I think it's safe to assume they interfere in every election at this point (58 reactions)	
Reply 2: Pm is in the lead. Does this mean Pm was in bed with Xi the same way trump was in bed with Putin? (24 reactions)	
Reply 3: They aren't likely picking a side. The foreign actors are simply looking to radicalize opinions on all sides of the spectrum to reduce nonpartisanship. [] (22 reactions)  Reddit user 2: no shit, the foreign misinformation bots are in full swing (28 reactions)	
Reddit user 3: as long as China still has a burr up its ass against Turdeau about the whole Meng debacle they have my full support to interfere to make sure the LiEbErAls get rekt. (12 reactions)	
Reddit user 4: The West does it to them. They do it to the West. (7 reactions)	
	Aug. 24
My piece for @ on electoral interference now published in the National Post.	
	Aug. 24
*Sample comments*	
National Post user 1: Foreign interference in our election? I betting Obama hits the campaign trail again with Pm soon. (6 reactions)	
National Post user 2: As a back-up measure, following the election, we should have this commission determine how much interference there was, and then deduct the	
estimated number of votes influenced from the winning party. This could be in the hundreds of thousands, even millions of votes. We just have to recognize that we may never eliminate such interference. But we can discount it (3 reactions)	

	Aug. 24
*Sample comments*	Aug. 24
Twitter user 1: The biggest foreign interference is from Canada's own television and media, every single one of them is now owned by American Right Wing Republican Private	
Equity Funds, American Republican politics is creeping into Canada. (2 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: The only risk to Canada's election is Pm trying to steal it with mail in voting. (No reaction)	
Twitter user 3: Like China influencing our politicians? CONFIRMED Are there third party vendors, like Dominion, or Smartmatic, operating in Canadian elections? (No reaction)	
	Aug. 23
So, is @Twitter now foreign media influencing our election?	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: @Twitter are you now. openly interfering in the Canadian election? With all the misinformation you've allowed the conservatives, not once have you taken	
action (6 reactions)  Twitter user 2: The entire Canadian media is owned by the U.S., so not only Twitterbut the "media" is foreign media SMH (5 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: YESSSSSSSS. I'm so glad ppl are catching on FINALLY (1 reaction)	
Time aser 5. Tessessesses. This o give ppraire extending on this test (2 reaction)	Aug. 23
Disappointing to see twitter interfering and influencing the Canadian election. Shame on @Twitter	7.136.23
	Aug. 23
After Twitters own algorithms have interfered in a Canadian election I agree with you. Twitter needs to print a retraction & apology ASAP	
*Replying to Twitter user: sucks	
	Aug. 24
I would ban them. They're foreign election outposts.	
*Retweeting Twitter user: Elections Canada wants to pay \$100 to rent a hall for the whole day leaving the First Nation to cover the set up and cleaning costs. We pay	
approximately \$1000 or more a day when we want a meeting room in the city.	
	T
l agree, anyone can register a complaint with @cef_cce. This needs to be investigated for Election interference from	Aug. 25
Retweeting Twitter user: Hey, @twitter are your staff members interfering in a Canadian election?	
	T A 25
Hey, @twitter are your staff members interfering in a Canadian election?	Aug. 25
*Retweeting Twitter user: So this begs the question, if the complainer has an acquaintance who is Head of Twitter Policy in Canada, was there an inside track to flagging @ for	
a tweet ? I think Canada deserves answers on this. ASAP	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Because that's a crime (3 reactions)	
Twitter user 1. Decause trials a crime (3 reactions)	

	Aug. 26
Sample comments*	
witter user 1: This was simply foreign interference in the Canadian election and should not be tolerated. (2 reactions)	
witter user 2: Twatter runs elections. They decide what you see and hear. (1 reaction)	
t's voting for the liberal in the ridings and elections canada machines are china built and run.	Aug. 25
Retweeting Twitter user: Attention Central Canadians that voted for current PM.	
	Aug. 25
CAN Xi Not is a grassroots campaign to demand answers in the 2021 federal election in Canada.	
Difficulty and the second and the second and the second facility of the second and the second and the	Aug. 26
Beijing's emissary in Ottawa does not want you to vote for the Conservatives. Good to have that clear and plain.	
Sample comments*  Witter user 1: Bending knee to any power from Beijing is a big no, and never. Much less taking advice from same. I know my own mind. I will make my own decisions in	
natters political. (3 reactions)	
witter user 2: What will Beijing do if we do vote Conservative? Do they have any other Canadians they can detain until we reverse our decision? (2 reactions)	
Witter user 3: election interference aisle 3 (1 reaction)	
witter user 4: This is quite interesting a bold move by the Chinese, making claims about governments not recognizing China's sovereignty to media in a country that is	
currently on an election campaign A pretty audacious move IMHO (No reaction)  witter user 5: Commenting on breaching an international treaty (Sino British joint declaration) or on the Uyghur genocide? Interference in internal affairs, according to China.	
Also China: comments on our domestic election (No reaction)	
witter user 6: Where are Canada's mail in ballots printed? (No reaction)	
	Aug. 27
Hey Pm Pm, China's Ambassador to China is campaigning for you. Just curious; how much has he donated to your campaign?	
'Sample comments*	
witter user 1: I thought third party foreigner campaigning was illegal, elections canada, wake up (21 reactions)	
witter user 2: The last election, American politicians were campaigning for the Pm. We have a problem Ottawa - too much foreign money and influence in Canadian politics.	
12 reactions)	Aug. 26
	Aug. 20
Good to know China is afraid of a Conservative government. Link:	l .

*Comple comments*	
*Sample comments*  Facebook user 1: Who cares WHAT their "ambassador " thinks ?? This is a CANADIAN electionsomething they aren't familiar with. He can shut his pie hole, and mind his	
own business (13 reactions)	
Facebook user 2: Great news for all TRUE CANADIANS to vote CONSERVATIVES, china interfering in Canadian politics is to be expected from a communist gov't. (No reaction)	
Table of the first of the first of the constitution of the constit	Aug. 26
Time for this guy to go	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: If the ambassador lacks the ability to not interfere during a Canadian election, then he needs to return to China, where his lack of discretion may be appreciated.	
(3 reactions) Twitter user 2: So China running Canada is it? And are they Pm's good brothers? (1 reaction)	
——————————————————————————————————————	Aug. 27
Conservative leader Erin O'Toole says 2021 election is vulnerable to foreign interference.	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Dah?! No kidding. Why do you think Canadians are rejecting an election based on mail in ballots and insisting that every polling station be under "close up and	
distance" video surveillance? Come on man! (9 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: are you going to ask a follow up question as @erinotoole did not answer your question in terms of "who" or "how" our election is at risk of interference? 1. Ask	
about electronic vote tabulators 2. Ask which nations or groups 3. Is he monitoring US forensic audits (1 reaction)  Twitter user 3: I have to agree with @erinotoole on this. It does seem like Pm's early election will be as rigged as the 2020 elections in the USA. China must pay for interfering!	
(No reaction)	
Twitter user 4: Is he saying that Elections Canada is foreign? They are the ones I am worried about. (No reaction)	
	Aug. 26
I'm not sure this type of foreign interference in #Elxn44 going to be terribly helpful to PMJT.	
*Retweeting Terry Glavin: Beijing's emissary in Ottawa does not want you to vote for the Conservatives. Good to have that clear and plain.	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Speaking of foreign interference, any idea if Obama is going to come out and support Pm, like in 2019? (2 reactions)	
	Aug. 27
Conservative leader Erin O'Toole thinks the Sept. 20 election is vulnerable to foreign interference.	
*Sample comments*	
Facebook user 1: The Canadian election is vulnerable if there are mail-in ballots! (3 reactions)	
Facebook user 2: our elections are always open to foreign interference. The question is who is interfering (2 reactions)	
Facebook user 3: There are risks of foreign interference in every election. (No reaction)	

Clear foreign influence attempt in a Canadian election.	Aug. 26
*Sample comments*  Twitter user 1: But there will be no comment from the #TruAnon wing of the modic ill there. @Besic Borton? The Chinese have @BmDm right where they went him and they	
<b>Twitter user 1:</b> But there will be no comment from the #TruAnon wing of the media ill there, @RosieBarton? The Chinese have @PmPm right where they want him and they want to keep him in power. Being anti-@erinotoole is not electoral interference for many, many in the Canadian media. <b>(No reaction)</b>	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Aug. 26
And this is not political interference?	
*Retweeting Terry Glavin: Beijing's emissary in Ottawa does not want you to vote for the Conservatives. Good to have that clear and plain.	Aug. 26
Don't tell me the Chinese will temper in the canadian electionwell, the PM is selling our country to them. No suprise!!!	Aug. 20
*Replying to Twitter user: Wonder why China wants Groper and his Liberals to maintain power? THINK my fellow Canadians!! "Chinese ambassador says some politicians putting 'personal political interests' above Canada-China relationship"	
	•
	Aug. 27
Canada, United States - The puppet masters are brining in Refugees to "VOTE" since Dominion has been exposed. ~ WAKE up People! Don't ya see it!? - Also Canada, Pm Bribing ppl with a measles \$500 cheque (for elderly) - Wake-up ppl to Their PLAYBOOK!	
	Aug. 27
Protesters paid for by the Conservatives. Can you imagine hiring foreign mercenaries to attack Canada's election? O'Toole hired USA, NZ and U.K. dirty tricksters to attack us. I don't like that.	
*Replying to Twitter user: Thanks to all these patriots	
	Aug. 27
The so-called mainstream media and their behind forces are devils. They controlled the fake election in USA 2020. They are now interfering the election in Canada.	
*Replying to Maxime Bernier: Last week @TorontoStar reporter @StephanieLevitz interviewed me. Her first abysmally stupid question was if I was inciting PPC supporters to commit violence when I said that my 'words are my weapons.' Yesterday that rag was	
inciting death wishes towards unvax on its cover page.	
	Aug. 27
Hey Pm Pm, China's Ambassador to China is campaigning for you. Just curious; how much has he donated to your campaign?	
***************************************	
*Sample comments* Twitter user 1: I thought third party foreigner campaigning was illegal, elections canada, wake up (13 reactions)	
There were an arrangement for each company may megal, elections canada, wake up (as reactions)	ı
	Aug. 26
Since setting the province on fire and disappearing, our governments' official communicators have diverted sole attention to firing shots at	Aug. 20
@PmPm's campaign. Take a few moments to fully appreciate the context.	

*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: To be honest, we should probably start filing election interference complaints with Elections Canada over it. Maybe Brock will wish he took that advice to	
separate his work and personal accounts afterward, because fuck that piece of shit. (16 reactions)	
Reply 1: I can't wrap my noggin around how this isn't illegal. @UbakaOgbogu	
I know this isn't precisely your area of expertise, but any thoughts? (7 reactions)	
Conservative leader Erin O'Toole does not believe Justin Trudeau's government has done enough to safeguard the Sept. 20 election against foreign interference.	Aug. 27
Erin O'Toole says there are "risks of foreign interference" in election	
*Sample comments*	
Facebook user 1: Foreign interferencehow about Trudeau interference. Not vaccinatedcannot vote??????? (20 reactions)	
Facebook user 2: Are Dominion voting machines used (17 reactions)	
Facebook user 3: This is going to be just like what seen in the USA! I pray not! (14 reactions)	
Facebook user 4: Its calledmail in voting. Total mistake. (12 reactions)	
Facebook user 5: No mail in voting it's corrupt (10 reactions)	
Facebook user 6: Sounds like the USA election all over again. (6 reactions)	
Facebook user 7: Ballot stuffing is common in the Toronto area, not enough impartial poll observers (3 reactions)	
Facebook user 8: How about domestic interfearsnce? Like rigging it? (No reaction)	
Facebook user 9: And again I'll mention the security and inclusion of mail-in ballots (No reaction)	
Facebook user 10: Make sure Dominion isn't crunching the numbers (No reaction)	
The right wing Canadian government may attempt voter fraud if it looks like the Communist Party could win. The international left needs to keep a close eye on this election.	Aug. 27
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: The Communist Party petitioned an Elections Canada hearing to allow Chinese observers oversee the counting, but after objections from the Marxist-Leninist	
Party, on revisionist grounds, they were ultimately denied (2 reactions)	
Monica Song, qui travaille pour Dentons, filiale de l'empire chinois Dacheng, s'occupe de légiférer ce qui peut être dit ou pas et du temps d'antenne de chacun des partis pour	Aug. 28
Élections Canada. Une firme du gouvernement Chinois est implanté à Élections Canada.	
TOTAL STREET TO THE STREET TO	
Transaction American	

and developed process consistentially of the consistential and con

Canada should ban Chinese-Canadian candidates from participating in elections. These rubbishes basically represent the interests of the Communist Party of China. They don't care about the interests of the Chinese-Canadians in Canada

Aug. 28

[Media Outlet name] should be reported to Elections Canada and the CRTC for election interference.

\*Replying to [Media Outlet]: Conservative candidate banishes campaign volunteers who were at Trudeau rally

Aug. 28

# And then there's this:



# \*Sample comments\*

Twitter user 1: If you're amplifying this without the explicit warning that it is hate speech and should be reported to Elections Canada, the RCMP and CSIS, you're assisting foreign interference in the federal election. (310 reactions)

Twitter user 2: for the love of God, take this seriously & make some arrests

This is a clear violation of Criminal Code s 264.1(1) ... offence who, in any manner, knowingly utters, conveys or causes any person to receive a threat (a) to cause death or bodily harm to any person (230 reactions)

Twitter user 3: Glen, you've covered a lot of these things. This isn't freedom of speech, it's a violent threat. I have never seen this level of hate. (164 reactions)

**Twitter user 4**: This is the exact same method Russian KGB/FSB operatives used to influence the American electorate to reject Clinton. Often for no other reason but "she just wasn't trustworthy". It demoralized many Democratic voters who abstained from voting. Giving Trump ability to win. (106 reactions)

Aug. 29

Aug. 29

Twitter user 5: If you are there, tell Waterloo Regional Police you expect them to act Ask why not This is a death threat (82 reactions)

Twitter user 6: How did this happen? This reminds me of January 6 US capital. As journalist please do your job and find out who is behind this. This is an affront to our democracy and the press downplaying this kind of stuff in the past. ie "friendly sausage maker". (77 reactions)

**Twitter user 7:** Completely unacceptable. There is a line between protest & insurrection; between demonstration & obstructing an election. These people are NOT "freedom fighters". They are a threat to our democracy and should be treated as such. Where are the RCMP & local police forces in this? **(66 reactions)** 

Twitter user 8: your constable is in this photo This image is a death threat and violation of Criminal Code 264.1(1) Hope you guys arrested these people

This is not political protest or protected speech. This is dangerous death threat/threat of violence (39 reactions)

Twitter user 9: Almost exact replica of January 6 threats in US.Betcha the same foreign money is being funneled through corruption fronts like @CanadasNFA to fund this treason. (16 reactions)

Twitter user 10: Look at the logo at the bottom, it's from "The line Canada". It is a foreign funded white supremacy group. Their goal is to spread anger and hate. The foreign funding goal is to hurt Canada (10 reactions)

Twitter user 11: Disgraceful image but mostly your reporting of it. This type of American populism only spreads when the media highlights it, feeding that fire. Stop it. This need to be investigated as a threat. Freedom of speech is NOT the same here as in other places. Do better, CDN media. (5 reactions)

Twitter user 12: his tweet is Promoting violence! (1 reaction)

Twitter user 13: This is not protesting, this is threatening our Prime Minister. It's time the RCMP starts investigating these threats. (1 reaction)

Twitter user 14: Hate imagery infecting our election in #Canada. We cannot allow this to continue. #Election2021 (1 reaction)

Read this tweet and responses in full please. This is an organized subversion tactic. It's a threat to our national security and interference in our federal election. And the EXACT same strategy Trump and Russia used to interfere in 2016.

\*Retweeting Twitter user: The logo in the bottom right of the sign is from an organization called "The Line." The screenshot is from their website. A peaceful threat of hanging I guess?

This is seriously fucked up.

Notice Of Lawful Intent
The establishment of the organization manifests a position of the introduct
people from the 4 directions.
On estant is a presentably demonstrate our support for a their failure and
promise the actions from or observe to a commission dose.

\*Retweeting Twitter user: And then there's this:



\*Sample comment\*

Twitter user 1: I have tried calling, emailing and texting the RCMP, CSIS and ELECTIONS CANADA and all say no such email, or redirected to a web page not found I'm not sure what to do next. If the liberals don't start talking about this we are done. (1 reaction)

The Chinese who have lived in Canada for many years know that, as a result of voting for the Chinese-Canadian candidates, these Chinese would become agents of the Chinese	Aug. 29
Communist Party in the Parliament of Canada after being elected. Almost without exception. [Translated from Chinese]	
Comments under article:	Aug. 30
How interested outsiders use 'third party' status to promote causes, influence election	
*Sample comments*	
User 1: How can this broadcaster with a straight face, write an article on third party interference in our elections? Talk about the kettle calling the pot (28 reactions)	
User 2: should be zero dollars from any business allowed, raise your money from the voters only, this is a government election should have zero business ties. (8 reactions)	
User 3: Why are public sector unions are allow to interfere in our elections? This against true democracy. (8 reactions)	
Reply 1: Should be illegal (No reaction)	
User 4: But no private business have ever been accused of or proven guilty of illegal contributions to political parties.Riiiight! At least these election activities are tracked and	
available to the public. You are naive to think that the only organizations/business participating in activities that try to influence the election are these labour unions. (6	
reactions)	
User 5: So corporations are classified as contributors with no spending limit on contributions to a third party? I have to wonder why this is allowed other than it's democracy	
bought and paid for. (4 reactions)	
User 6: This is NOT only about unions and oil companies. Ever hear of the 3rd party well funded, well organized Canada Proud, Ontario Proud, Alberta Proud. All active during	
campaigns. Using private social media groups and such. Targeted messaging and ads using big data, customized to any one user, or similar groups. (4 reactions)	
Reply 1: and Trudeau hired O'Bamas consulting firm (8 reactions)	
Reply 2: O'Toole hired a well known foreign consulting firm to do big data ad targeting. (1 reaction)	
User 7: With the registered charity sector (approximately 86,000 organizations) the public has up-to-date and detailed information. Unfortunately, with the 80-100,000 non-	
profits that are not registered charities (we don't even know how many there are) we have almost no information on the size and scope of that sector and there is little	
transparency on individual non-profits that are not registered charities. (3 reactions)	
User 8: Our elections are so very desperately in need of reform, along the Scandinavian model. (2 reactions)	
User 9: Cryptocurrency is recognized and accepted by Elections Canada and all registered parties federally, provincially and municipally? (1 reaction)	
[English translation of content] Gloria Fung: The oppression extends to overseas. Canada supports Hong Kong in its fight against Communist Chinese infiltration. Fung describes	Aug. 30
how her own event was protested by a "Little Pink" army. Fund predicts that there will be an immigration peak in September, and calls on Hong Kong-Canadians to participate	
on Canada's election day and cast their vote.	
12:40: Even within our borders in Canada. Last year, our Parliament published a report, and committee hearings have revealed a lot of information. The Chinese Communist	
Party, through its embassy in Canada, has nurtured its United Front Works Department. They have incited the "Little Pink" army to interfere in acts of free expression and	

23:25: For Hong Kong-Canadians who are currently residing in Hong Kong, I think that this election is the 2<sup>nd</sup> election where they can vote from abroad.

legislation passed with powers to sanction, similar to what has been passed in Australia and the U.S.[translated from Chinese]

25:22: Also, should we consider passing a "Foreign agent registration act"? That would require all political figures, media outlets, public servants, and many other professionals in Canada to publicly disclose their foreign relationships and register themselves, if they are in a partnership or cooperating in other ways with a foreign government. This is especially important for Canadians who receive benefits from foreign powers and occupy positions that grant them policy making power. If they refuse to disclose their conflict interest, then the government should have the power to sanction them or hand out some other form of punishment. This is very crucial, because we've never had this kind of

protests that Canadians have engaged in.

ET TU, MILLENIALS? The federal Liberals assumed young voters would always be in their corner. This was partly thanks to historical trends, but also a reflection of the party's trademark smug moral superiority and belief that they are the only true option on the table. Only this time, this is a demographic that's angry, volatile, and willing to change allegiances.	Aug. 30
*Sample comments* Facebook user 1: Don't worry, I'm sure he plans on "placing" the incoming Afghanistan migrants in key places and allowing them to vote (3 reactions) Facebook user 2: So Trudeau is cancelling on campus voting?! Why so he can have more mail-in votes for his dominion machines?? (1 reaction) Facebook user 3: Voting age should be increased to 25 (1 reaction) Facebook user 4: TRUDOPE is bringing in 1 llegals to vote for him. (No reaction)	
Twitter Canada's "policy" (aka flagging) is currently under the control of a former Harper employee (Michele Austin - google for her and see just how high up the parasite chain she is), so that explains Freeland's flagging. Election interference from @jack.	Aug. 31
Is #Canada's election at risk from foreign interference? Reports from our intelligence community say yes!!! Definitely worth a read if you are #Canadian!!!  Stephanie Carvin: The Big Lie — Is Canada's election at risk from foreign interference?	Aug. 30
The globalists won't allow him to lose. Then they will say they have their mandate to continue the tyranny.  *Retweeting Twitter user: It would be peak 2021 if Trudeau lost the snap election he's called. He stands on a platform for segregation, authoritarianism and some of the most woke policies in history. Please Canada, do this lol	Aug. 31
*Sample comment* Twitter user 1: They'll fix the counting if the real votes go the wrong way. (3 reactions)	
The same CBC that sued the Conservatives during the last election is shocked Twitter is influencing this election after labelling Freeland's edited video Twitter's slap-down of Liberal video reveals growing role of social media giants in election	Aug. 31
Twitter Canada's "policy" (aka flagging) is currently under the control of a former Harper employee (Michele Austin - google for her and see just how high up the parasite chain she is), so that explains Freeland's flagging. Election interference from [Twitter user]	Aug. 31
So Twitter (who's head of policy is a former Conservative staffer) interfered in Canada's Election.  *Retweeting CBC News: Liberal candidate Chrystia Freeland was cleared of violating the Canada Elections Act in the case of tweets Twitter labelled 'manipulated media.'  Elections commissioner clears Freeland on tweets labelled 'manipulated media' by Twitter	Sept. 2
Hey [Twitter], are you going to let this happen? Really?  *Retweeting Twitter user: If people think social media companies will do something about stuff like this then think again.	Sept. 2
Canada election: Is disinformation a bigger campaign issue during the COVID-19 pandemic?  *Description: Heading in to the election on Sept. 20, experts suggest Canada is a low-priority target for disinformation. One political expert, speaking specifically about the possibility of disinformation on COVID-19 and the vaccine, said political leaders "are pretty much on the same page" and he doesn't expect it to play a large role in this election	Sept. 1

campaign. However, others suggest some political actors could seek to divide through disinformation campaigns targeting the crisis in Afghanistan or the residential school discoveries. Noor Ibrahim reports.

#### \*Sample comments\*

YouTube user 1: I see disinformation and election interference propaganda every day in our legacy media. (52 reactions)

YouTube user 2: Hope there aren't any hockey bags full of "mail in ballots", pulled out from underneath the desk at 3am like in the US. (35 reactions)

Reply 1: That would be devastating for Canada and the democratic world. Two stolen elections in just a year. (3 reactions)

YouTube user 3: Except for the crooked Dominion voting machines! And now the liberals made up special mail in ballots! Ya ok gottcha! (10 reactions)

YouTube user 4: Canada certainly has foreign interference. "Build back better" "Closing borders is racist" "the pandemic (people dying) is an opportunity" A Canadian wouldn't say any of that... (8 reactions)

YouTube user 5: Disinformation from our "trusted" news media organizations has been more than any one person can take. (6 reactions)

YouTube user 6: I'm voting by mail so when I get my ballot im gonna photocopy it 20 million times. We're gonna have lotsa fun and my printer is a real nice Epson. (6 reactions)

**YouTube user 7:** Elections Canada should have had early voting for mail in, it's very unprofessional that they expect it to be delayed but I mean honestly the liberals were planning an election for well over a year and they act as it's a shock... (5 reactions)

YouTube user 8: The mis/disinformation is from the national and local mainstream media. (2 reactions)

YouTube user 9: without an informed electorate, there can be no democracy. (1 reaction)

My question is, how can promising millions to the CBC news in the middle of an election not be seen as meddling when they are supposed to present an unbiased view? Doesn't Elections Canada have a rule on this?

# \*Sample comments\*

Twitter user 1: Like last time, trudue brought oboma and Gretta to infer just before are Election (14 reactions)

Twitter user 2: Elections Canada has proven itself to be as useless and corrupt as Trudeau and CBC. (6 reactions)

Twitter user 3: Given the fact Elections Canada, clearly Liberal lapdogs, gave the thumbs up to Freeland's manipulation of the O'Toole video I would say they don't. (5 reactions)

Twitter user 4: Elections Canada is owned by Trudeau Liberals the corruption runs deep in that government agency, they never rule against the Liberals and haven't for years. (4 reactions)

Twitter user 5: Elections Canada is compromised. (No reaction)

Twitter user 6: Like state media, Elections Canada is just another greasy arm of the liberal Party (No reaction)

Twitter user 7: Elections Canada has no rules when it comes to the Liberals (No reaction)

Twitter user 8: Why haven't we heard anything from Elections Canada because of the election breaches that the Liberals have been accused of. They continue. (No reaction)

Twitter user 9: Laws don't matter anymore. Besides Trudeau runs Elections Canada... so there's that. He 'admires the basic dictatorship of communist China', remember? His words. He's a dictator. (No reaction)

Twitter user: The far left radical elections Canada is praying trudeau stays in power so they won't say a thing (No reaction)

Twitter user 10: Elxn Canada is just as corrupted as CBC! (No reaction)

Twitter user 11: Don't count on elections Canada to do the right thing. (No reaction)

Yes, but for the reason that the Twitter Director of Public Policy Michele Austin seems to be interfering with the Canadian election. "Michele Austin, Stephen Harper supporter, now decides Public Policy for Twitter #Elxn44 Ms Austin seems to not like a Canadian law requiring registering foreign political advertisers. She is also a lobbyist for Twitter."

\*Replying to Twitter user: Should there be 1st Amendment Protections afforded to social media platform users, since it is technically a Public Speaking Space? (plz RT!)

Sept. 2

What? @twitter is headed by staffer who uses to work for one of the parties in the election? No wonder there is concern with interference with the Canadian election!	Sept. 2
And why isn't the #cdnmedia talking about this?? #cdnpoli #Elxn44	
*Retweeting Twitter user: So Twitter (who's head of policy is a former Conservative staffer) interfered in Canada's Election. #Elxn44	
Is it legal for an American to be phoning our Canadian voters? Isn't that international political interference? Checking with Elections Canada tomorrow.	Sept. 2
*Retweeting Twitter user: Dear Bill McKibbon. Do you understand that Avi's NDP whips votes? As an American you may not understand their leader calls the shots. Avi would	
need to leave the party if he actually spoke his mind on several climate issuesLNG development, cutting down old growth forests etc	
Very good question? LIBERALS PROMISE MORE MONEY FOR CBC ELECTION INTERFERENCE	Sept. 2
*Retweeting Twitter user: My question is, how can promising millions to the CBC news in the middle of an election not be seen as meddling when they are supposed to present	
an unbiased view? Doesn't Elections Canada have a rule on this?	
Go figure	Sept. 2
*Retweeting Twitter user: So Twitter (who's head of policy is a former Conservative staffer) interfered in Canada's Election. #Elxn44	

The U.Sbased Rockefeller Brothers Fund has decided to interfere in the Canadian election, through one of their environmental extremist groups.	Sep. 4
*Retweeting Twitter user: The #CanadaOnFire Day of Action is in 5 days! Sept. 8, right before the next #elxn44 leaders' debates, people across the country will rally for emergency-level action on the climate crisis FireFire extinguisher	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1:	
Austin Tradicial sease Deminion Visition Systems with Basis Spring Shorper Scott sooil standards in the Basis Agreement. (6 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: Yes but unlike when elections Canada tried to prosecute Ezra Levant for a book ELECTIONS CANADA says nothing about this Obviously illegal & Election	
interference attempt by Rockefeller's fund? (3 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: Blatant foreign interference in our election. MSM supports this attack on our democracy of course. (2 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: Why is this a surprise? It is too bad people didn't use their significant platforms to get people to rise up a long time ago. Noncompliance was the only way to end	
this and now here we are. The election will be stolen. (No reaction)	
Twitter user 4: It's only Russians who interfere with our elections. Never socialists from other Western countries, China, etc. (No reaction)	



a collage intended, in particular, to portray Trudeau slavishly following Chinese leadership orders)	
OT without unpart This US activist are is interfereing in the Canadian election. Don them	Sept. 4
PTwitterSupport This US activist org is interfereing in the Canadian election. Ban them.  Replying to Twitter user: The #CanadaOnFire Day of Action is in 5 days! Sept. 8, right before the next #elxn44 leaders' debates, people across the country will rally for mergency-level action on the climate crisis FireFire extinguisher Check the map to find an action near you. Sign up and share!	
US based group trying to interfere with Canadian elections. Go recycle some straws you scammers.  Retweeting Twitter user: The #CanadaOnFire Day of Action is in 5 days! Sept. 8, right before the next #elxn44 leaders' debates, people across the country will rally for mergency-level action on the climate crisis FireFire extinguisher Check the map to find an action near you. Sign up and share!	Sept. 4
Ve need real leadership in Windsor West, especially in the West End. But I need your help - vote Liberal, vote Sandra Pupatello!	Sept. 3
Sample comments* witter user 1: do you realize @twitter has labelled your video sensitive content and it doesn't appear unless viewers specifically click on it after the warning? I don't know what going on with twitter this election, but they are misleading voters. (3 reactions) witter user 2: @TwitterLegal You have mislabelled this video as sensitive content. I demand that @TwitterSupport stop interfering in the Canadian election (2 reactions)	
With the federal election happening in less than three weeks, the security of our election process is a top priority for officials. And according to a cyber security expert, the andemic has helped online hackers access our private information.  Sanada's federal election could be a target for cyber attacks: expert	Sept. 3
Sample comments*  acebook user 1: Vote in person. Otherwise Biden, I mean Trudeau will magically win the dictatorship he wants (4 reactions)  eply 1: you can't stop it if its rigged. Millions of mail in ballots could show up and be counted. Doesn't matter who votes it's the people counting the votes who matter. (1 eaction)  acebook user 2: Well, then just to make SURE it is an accurate count, we better have multi party scrutineers overseeing the counting of all ballots ESPECIALLY mail in ballots know of 3 cases personally where people who have been dead more than 7 years have been mailed ballots. Not in the last 2 elections though (2) so the government byiously knows they are deceased. And if I, one person, knows of 3 cases (No reaction)	
Why is twitter labeling this video as sensitive content? This isn't the first such incident either  Retweeting Sandra Pupatello: b We need real leadership in Windsor West, especially in the West End. But I need your help - vote Liberal, vote Sandra Pupatello!	Sept. 4
recent report from Canada's Communication Security Establishment indicates it is very likely that Canadian voters will encounter some form of foreign cyber interference.  anada's federal election could be a target for cyber attacks: expert	Sept. 3

*Sample comments*  Facebook user 1: Everyone should take a picture of their ballot(1 reaction)	
[Translated from Chinese] Warning: The People's Party of Canada IS the Communist Party of Canada. That party is the nemesis of the Conservative Party of Canada and an accomplice of Trudeau. Most of	Sept. 4
their supporters are Communist Chinese spies, like traitors from the McCarthyist era!  [Translated from Chinese]  I hope that the lives of Chinese people residing in Canada are not affected by the Communist Party of China, so it's a must that the Liberals are not elected.  *Replying to Info51.ca: Federal election: This is why the Conservative Party could win	Sept. 4
It's clear Canada, election was planned for a peak of 4th wave. It's going to be made difficult to vote in person, mail in voting will overwhelm the system resulting in prolonged counting, & injection of fraudulent votes to achieve the Biden victory err I mean Trudeau victory.	Sept. 4
Trump's election was stolen by Beijing OBiden with help from China's CCP & other countries, The same will be true for Justine Trudeau-Castro (we know how he LOVES the CCP!) China wants to take over the entire world for the ridiculous Great Reset. Leaders are so desperate to get that graphene poison lethal injection into everyone because those it doesn't kill will be remote controllable slaves to serve their interests. Most leaders faked getting the "vaccine" on camera (Trudeau-Castro must have taken Morphine, judging by the ecstasy he displayed afterwards) & those who saw through the "vaccine" BS were killed. The New World Order is moving into place.  Obiden allowed all those illegals in for more votes & the Dominion voting machines are corrupt & rigged.  *Replying to Bithute user: on CANADIAN ELECTION, O'TOOL ADOPTING TRUDEAU'S POLICIES AND MORE - KITCHEN TABLE TALK 3	Sept. 5
Like Biden no one shops up at Trudeau's rallies The only way the Libs can win is election fraud, like the US. The libs ordered 5 million mail-in ballots #VOTEPPC our future depends on it.  *Retweeting Twitter user: John Ivison: Trudeau drops the sunny ways and treads into dangerous territory	Sept. 7
The very definition of foreign election interference should lead to sanctions against the opposition from elections Canada.  *Replying to [advocacy group]: Join our Twitter campaign on Sept.7th. We'll be using the upcoming Flag of Canadaelections to tweet at members of Parliament and voice our concerns about #TigrayGenocide. We're demanding that MPs raise the topic of Tigray in Parliament. Please use these Hashtags: #VoteForHumanRights #cdnpoli	Sept. 7
[English translation of content] Elections Canada has set up a social media monitoring department for federal election, designed to monitor cyberattacks.  0:00: With 2 more weeks to go until the Canadian federal election, security concerns during the election is a leading topic. According to a cybersecurity expert, the pandemic has caused many people to spend on time on the Internet, and hackers are using this opportunity to obtain personal information from the Internet. Elections Canada has set up a social media monitoring department for federal election, designed to monitor cyberattacks. A recent report published by the Communications Security Establishment shows that Canadian voters could become a target of some form of foreign online interference. []	Sept. 7

# [Translated from Cantonese]

Manual colors about the engineering
We can't afford more of the same.

[...] Safety and security of our country #canadacA is very important. We don't want anyone who supports Iran regime to occupy a seat at Canada's Parliament. Majid Johwari is accused of supporting and working with Mullahs in Iran. IRGC shot down #ukrainian passenger flight #ps752justice murdering 176 inocent passenger. Jowhari never acknowledged & condemnd this act as an intentional terrorist act. Not only that but also he choose to be absent in order not to vote when the resolution to #Blacklist IRGC was presented at the House. [...]

[Translated from Chinese]

In Canadian elections, you must be careful not to be manipulated by the Chinese Communist Party. Those made-in-china vote-counting machines must be abandoned. We must guard against Biden-style fraud.

Yes China and Russia are the main spreaders of misinformation and will do anything to have Trudeau elected

Wonder how my non-CPC supporting friends feel about the Chinese government threatening Canada if we elect Erin O'Toole. Really hoping for some non partisan reaction because this should be insulting to all of us.

Nice try at interfering in Canada's election Rupert Murdoch

Sept. 12

Me, I wonder whether this will split the "blue" vote in QC and lead to the election of more Liberals





Sept. 11

Sept. 10

Sep. 10

Sep. 11

*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Is this not election Interference? Where is election Canada on This? (No reaction)	
An American trying to influence Canadian voters. Interfere in Canada's election Not Good.	Sept. 11
*Retweeting Twitter user: It would be nuts for Canadians to elect the Trump-lite guy over Trudeau, who is now one of the more seasoned politicians on the world stage.	
Shachi Kurl single-handedly and intentionally sabotaged our only English Leaders' Debate. This amounts to interference in a federal election and should be treated as such, ie	Sept. 11
investigation by Elections Canada She deserves no apology. From anyone.	
Not a single Canadian.	
*Replying to Twitter user: I would like to apologize for overly exuberant commentary about the moderation of the debate last night. Shachi Kurl is a highly accomplished	
professional with significant accomplishments .	
China now interfering in the Canadian election, poutine	Sept. 12
Daphne Bramham: Is China interfering in the Canadian election?	
*Sample comments*	
Fark user 1: It was so much better when China didn't pay any attention to us. (No reaction)	
Fark user 2: Why do you think China has been sending millions of chinese immigrants to Canada in the last decade? For fun and giggles? Dont tell me all those chinese	
immigrants are freedom fighters who escaped the CCP because thats a load of bull. (No reaction)	
Fark user 3: I've said it before, and I'll say it again: The Revolution starts in Quebec. I'm like [actor name] walking around the streets with billboards on my back & chest.	
Nobody's listening to me! (No reaction)	
Considering China all but owns the Trudeau Govt its not much to imagine	Sept. 13
*Retweeting News outlet: Daphne Bramham: Is China interfering in the Canadian election?	
Is #China interfering in the Canadian election? - Some Chinese-Canadians are warning of vote-buying by pro-Beijing forces in Canada targeting at least two Chinese candidates	Sept. 12
who don't toe the line	
Daphne Bramham: Is China interfering in the Canadian election?	
China endorses Trudeau in Canadian election. threatens harsh retaliation if, CPC	Sept. 12
Does anyone seriously think that the CBC is going to call the election truthfully come election night?	Sept. 12
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Nope. Why would they stop cheating now? (7 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: They'll call it for Trudeau which will truthfull because all the mail ballot fraud will roll in later (3 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: Calling elections incorrectly is definately their Dominion. (1 reaction) Twitter user 4: Dominion is an originally Canadian company. Just saying. (No reaction)	

What more evidence is needed that @[Canadian pollster] is not a pollster, he's a propagandist. I plan on making a formal complaint to Elections Canada that it's election rigging & essentially fraud not polling that is conducted by him	Sept. 12
*Sample comments*  Twitter user 1: Every election media and pollsters manipulate information to steer voters! And without any regulation or oversight! (No reaction)	
voter fraud is all over the world, the nwo controls it, watch the election in canada next week, the prime minister @JustinTrudeau will win, he is the most hated person in canada, watch his interviews he is more arrogant than anyone, he didn't win last election like biden  *Replying to Twitter user: Here's the deal if people don't go to jail the VOTER FRAUD will never end. Do you actually think these election thieves will stop on their own. Hell if anything they now think they can get away with it. In Time Mag they bragged about how they did it. I predict voter fraud in CA	Sept. 12
Conservatives [Previous Canadian PM name] started to interfere into the US Presidential election since 2008, now Harper is fully interfering in Canada federal election 2021.  Toronto, Pfizer, AstraZeneca, UK, EU, China, TDSB, Covid-19, vaccination Passport, Israel, [], FBI, CIA	Sept. 12
also more reason to question the validity of the election Watch out Canada Trudeau was on the phone with Hillary recently, did she offer to lend him the biggest and best voter fraud organization in the world?? any [Businessman name] connections to our election?  *Replying to Political activist: They're saying "F&ck [US president]". But I think that also means "F&ck the media", "F&ck the entire political establishment" and "F&ck [US scientist]".	Sept. 12
The #media in #Canada have chosen who they want to win in this election and have been using their bully pulpit to influence the voters - this is election interference and must be investigated,  *Retweeting Twitter user: It is funny how [Former CPC leader] is completely shielded from critical or dissenting voices/questions during this campaign. Where are #cdnmedia in calling out the peek-a-boo campaign being run by the Conservative Party of Canada. What is [Former CPC leader] afraid of?	Sept. 12

[Translated from Chinese]	Sept. 11
Canada election: [] A nationwide poll has found that 80% of Canadians are not happy with the Communist Party of China and feel threatened by it. They are looking forward to	
a tougher approach, like implementing a "Foreign Influence Registry Act". The Communist Party of China has infiltrated the election!	
*Sample comments*	
YouTube user #: [YouTube user], Watch out for a repeat of the fraud in the US election! (17 reactions)	
Reply 1: That's why we need ballot counting by hand and strengthen polling station security! (No reaction)	
YouTube user #: Watch out, "Dominiemi" voting machines will be used to rig things, and it's known to be a problem. We have to count ballots by hand, verify the identity of all	
voters, and scrutinize the ballot. Don't allow counting of ballots behind closed doors, which can easily allow people to rig it. If ballot counting is stopped, it will be very easy to use computer equipment to rig things. (3 reactions)	
Reply 1: Don't worry, Canada isn't dumb enough to use machine voting. (No reaction)	
YouTube user #: Do Canadians have to provide identification to vote? Can I provide my driver's license to vote? (4 reactions)	
Reply 1: You need to provide your voter information card and a driver's license. The voter information card should have your name and address. (No reaction)	
Reply 2: You just need to provide your driver's license. (No reaction)	
YouTube user #: Trudeau will win because he will use cheating methods from the 2020 US election. (No reaction)	
YouTube user #: Trudeau and his dad are both communist bootlickers. If Trudeau is re-elected, Canada will be controlled by the Communist Party of China. (No reaction)	

[Partly Translated from Traditional Chinese]	Sept. 12
[] Analyzing the election: Leader's Debate. Interview with the Conservative Party's [candidate name] []	0000.12
31:55: "A critical first priority is combating foreign state-backed interference. Obviously, the Chinese state is the primary culprit here, but there are other countries involved as	
well. Countries that seek to interfere in Canadian affairs, to intimidate Canadians, particularly to target diaspora communities. And in this election in particular, talking to people	
from certain communities, I hear that fear, that they or their family member will be subject to negative treatment by foreign governments, even in response to views or	
positions they may express here in Canada. We have efforts of elite capture, efforts by the government of China and other states to control discourse at universities, to benefit	
from research that's happening here in Canada. So for me, the top priority is combating foreign state-backed interference here in Canada. Putting in place a clear plan, working	
across jurisdictions, tough new measures. Things like [former MP's] private member's bill on combating foreign influence. We need a comprehensive strategy to respond to	
what is becoming the number one security threat to our country, which is the subtle sort of silent invasion efforts to shape and control discourse, to intimidate people in	
Canada, to prevent them from exercising their democratic rights."	
39:15: "Any time you talk about foreign state-backed interference, they want to try to bring out that accusation of racism and say "Oh, you're casting aspersions on people of	
Chinese origin." The reality is, that it is people from minority communities, it is people from the Chinese community, people from Hong Kong, people from elsewhere, who are	
very often highlighting in particular the issues of foreign state backed interference, because they are most likely to be victims of it. Those who have family members overseas,	
those who are more comfortable consuming media in languages other than English and French, those who are speaking out about issues of injustice in what is their own or their	
ancestral homeland, are more likely to be victims of foreign state-backed interference."	
Why we need to #Voteliberal for a #LiberalMajority	Sept. 14
*Retweeting Twitter user: One week before the Canadian election the NRA has published an article attacking the gun control policies of PM Trudeau, while expressing approval	
for Erin O'Toole's firearm platform.	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Isn't NRA American ? Isn't it illegal for a foreigner to try to influence the Canadian election ? (5 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: Foreign interference in Canadian polictis you say? I wonder if #ElectionsCanada would be interested in that (4 reactions)	
Beijing is threatening Canada that if Canadians don't re-elect Justin Trudeau then the country is inviting 'counterstrikes'. How is this not bigger news?	Sept. 14
China weighs in on Canada's election after Conservatives promise to 'stand up' to Beijing	3cpt. 14
[Translated from Chinese]	Sept. 12
The Canadian election is heating up, why are some people afraid of the private member's bill being proposed by ethnic [former MP]? []	36pt. 12
*Sample comments*	
YouTube user 1: Obviously, most ethnic Chinese groups have links to the Communist of Party of China. They've probably been hijacked by the United Front Works Department.	
(32 reactions)	
YouTube user 2: The vast majority of ethnic Chinese groups are tools of the Chinese Communist Party's United Front Works Department. (31 reactions)	
YouTube user 3: It's all the Communist Party of China's fault (No reaction)	
[Translated from Chinese]	Sept. 13
Hacked by the Chinese Communist Party again	
*Retweeting Twitter user: The election situation in Canada's federal election suddenly reversed~~The support rate of the Liberal Party led by the current Prime Minister Justin	
Trudeau has reversed. From 2% behind the Conservative Party to over 4% now! According to CBC predictions, Trudeau has a 73% chance of winning the general election, with a	
high probability of being re-elected as prime minister.	

The Chinese regime is warning of "counterstrikes" against Canada if a Conservative government is elected next week.  Ottawa to suffer if Conservatives elected, China threatens	Sept. 14
*Sample comments*	
Facebook user 1: Now THAT is foreign influence in our federal election. (104 reactions)	
Reply 1: happened last election too Obama endorsed sockboy (5 reactions)	
Facebook user 2: So is China sayingwe will help you rig the election again (97 reactions)	
Facebook user 3: This is a bunch of boloney!!!!! What will Mr T. Try next to try to get himself elected!!! Beware of his desperation! (No reactions)	
Reply 1: Trudeau will win after they count all the mail-in votes, he just needs to know how many to fabricate. (2 reactions)	
Reply 2: Next he will steal the election with mail in ballots. Wish it weren't so but it is coming (1 reaction)	
Facebook user 4: Interfering in our election This is a crime Where is the leadership (28 reactions)	
Reply 1: the same place they were in 2019 when Obama interfered in our election. (No reaction)	
Facebook user 5: So now we know who's been running the show all along! (19 reactions)	
Facebook user 6: When are people in this country going to wake up! Will our election be as fraudulent as the USA? (9 reactions)	
Facebook user 7: well if he gets in again, we know why and how (No reaction)	
Facebook user 8: Noit will be China who suffers and that's why they are worried. Be prepared people our election WILL be rigged just like it was in 2019 (No reaction)	
The Chinese regime is warning of "counterstrikes" against Canada if a Conservative government is elected next week	Sept. 14
Ottawa to suffer if Conservatives elected, China threatens	3560.21
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: I thought China said they weren't going to interfere in the electionthey're like Turdeaucan't be trusted. (13 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: I thought the Chinese would at least let one of Michael's go in order to give blackface a boost in the polls. (6 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: wow. they dont even pretend they are not interfering in a federal election. (6 reactions)	
Twitter user 4: Foreign interference much? And this makes me think the conservatives must be hitting a nerve in China - good.	
Maybe it's time the rest of the works counterstrikes back at China for covid. (4 reactions)	
Twitter user 5: They will go for the #steal. It's the only logical reason that @JustinTrudeau would call an election, he saw how well it worked for creepy, sleepy @JoeBiden.	
Even with this headwind, my bet is he will pull of a small majorityJust enough to go full dictator #fidelcastor style. (2 reactions)	
Twitter user 6: This is interference in our election. What do the leaders have to say? What does the ineffectual Elections Canada going to do? FU China. This so pisses me off.	
Where does another country have the wherewithal to dictate terms to a sovereign country? (2 reactions)	
Twitter user 7: this is a threat and a for sure vote fraud wonder how many dead folk will vote lib (1 reaction)	
Twitter user 8: Election interference! (1 reaction)	
[Translated from Chinese]	Sept. 15
I am voting for the Canadian election next week. Please let me know who you want to be in power and I will do my best for them. The glory of the People's Republic of China.	
Please send this information to the CCP.	
[Translated from Chinese]	Sept. 13
Voting for the Canadian federal election is on Sept. 20. The Chinese Communist Party's affiliates in Canada are using WeChat and other social media platforms to intensify	
rumour spreading and slandering anti-Communist Chinese candidates, in order to support Trudeau and the Liberals to be re-elected.	
Vancouver's Beijing allies align with Trudeau's Liberals	
*Sample comments*	

Twitter user 1: Claws of the panda. (2 reactions)	
[] IMPORTED 'CITIZENS' SHOULD NEVER HAVE VOTING RIGHTS. only a minimum of a 3rd generation Canadian National should ever have voting rights and this shit here is	Sept. 15
exactly why. THEY COME HERE WITH THE INTENT TO CHANGE OUR COUNTRY.[]	
First-time voter says her choice for election 2021 reflects her 'lived experiences'	
CBCNN covering Trudeau have half the screen assigned to other parties. When Trudeau finishes, O'Toole starts speaking with a screen containing only him. I think this is	Sept. 15
interference in the campaign by proxy. Elections Canada, where are you?	
But we also know Trump games the American system. An immediate recount should be demanded by both sides in every competitive riding. We can trust Elections Canada, but	Sept. 15
we cannot trust results until they are proved beyond a reasonable doubt.	
*Replying to Thread: Claims to distrust election results undermines faith in a very strong institution which Canada has international recognition for being so effective.  Remember, Trump previously attacked the Canadian electoral system and received immediate pushback from Elections Canada.	
*Sample comments*	
Original poster: Conservatives have cheated in every federal election since 2006. There is no reason to believe that trend will be broken. A recount should be automatic in	
ridings with fewer than 5% voter support between candidates and those with split progressive votes & a conservative win. (26 reactions)	
Reply 1: In 2015, Canada had international observers monitor our election. However, it is just not Election Day that needs to be observed. There are so many possible tricks	
leading up to an election. Eg the main theme of this thread has been the role of media (14 reactions)	
Reply 2 (original poster): We should be protesting outside MSM buildings to let them and the public know they're complicit. MSM is trying to influence the federal election. As	
95% foreign owned, that's foreign interference and a threat to national security. (24 reactions)  Original poster: Liberal supporters should demand Elections Canada prove the ability to produce reliable results. We don't wait for someone to claim fraud. We plan ahead &	
demand to prove a strong institution has it covered by preemptively calling for evidence how trustworthy the institution is. (11 reactions)	
<b>Reply 1:</b> Anyone who has ever worked for Elections Canada, can tell you how very very strict and monitored it is. Accuracy and validaty is paramount above all. A political party	
spreading messages to cast doubt on the system to undermine the vote is extremely undemocratic and deceptive. (28 reactions)	
Reply 2 (original poster): Yes they are. Which is why a preemptive stance is required. Not a denial of fraud, but a demand for excellence and validity to be demonstrated for all	
to see. To debunk the myth that there is any fraud. (8 reactions)	
Campaigning w/ support from a former leader is super illegal #election2021 #ndp #greenparty #leftist #progressive #canadaelection #canadianpolitics	Sept. 16
*Sample comments*	
TikTok user 1: This is so uncool tbh (40 reactions)	
TikTok user 2: It absolutely IS interference (10 reactions)	
TikTok user 3 (Original poster): Source: Foreign Interference Threats to Canada's Democratic Process (7 reactions)	
TikTok user 4: Why would Canadians care who a former US president (or anyone) endorses? (6 reactions)	
Reply 1: Obama has huge media connections and influence. that's his new thing people listen to him(2 reactions)	
TikTok user 5: Well I guess its rigged election (3 reactions)	

TikTok user 6: Not a liberal- but is this really worth investigating? Isn't he just boosting his boy? (2 reactions)  TikTok user 7: This happened in 2019 and elections Canada said it's fine stop freaking out people (2 reactions)  TikTok user 8: How do we let elections Canada know (No reaction)  TikTok user 9: Iol so foreign figures can speak about anything in other countries? lefties really are obsessed with fake foreign election interference (No reaction)  Former U.S. President Barack Obama endorsed Liberal Leader Justin Trudeau on Thursday. "Justin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic values, and I'm proud of the work we did together."  Former U.S. President Barack Obama endorsed Liberal Leader Justin Trudeau on Thursday.  "Justin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic values, and I'm proud of the work we did together."  *Sample comments*  Twitter user 1: Why should Canadians care who Obama endorses? (57 reactions)	ept. 16
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*Sample comments*	
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Twitter user 1: Why should Canadians care who Ohama endorses? (57 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: This is foreign meddling in an election. Period. (51 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: I love Obama but this is election interference. (16 reactions)	
Twitter user 4: Ford endorsed Trump. So similar but different. (9 reactions)	
Twitter user 5: Liberal socialist endorsed another liberal socialist. This is so shocking. (8 reactions)	
	ept. 16
Barack Obama endorses Justin Trudeau (again)	сри. 10
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: So someone from another country can influence people in another country's elections? Weird. (4 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: Isn't that interfering with an election in a foreign country? I thought the Dems thought such actions were terrible. (3 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: It won't work this time (No reaction)	
Twitter user 4: How much did that cost? (No reaction)	
Barack Obama endorses Justin Trudeau (again)	ept. 16
Barack Obama endorses Justin Trudeau (again)	
*Sample comment*	
Twitter user 1: Is it normal for U.S. Presidents to endorse Politicians in other Countries? And why? Not that I'm complaining I like both of these guys. Honestly just curious. (No	
reaction)	
Canadian election interference! That should send off clear signals about Trudeau's compliance! The world is in danger of Chinese intervention.	ept. 15
*Replying to Twitter user: Beijing is threatening Canada that if Canadians don't re-elect Justin Trudeau then the country is inviting 'counterstrikes'. How is this not bigger news?	
Appalling another nation actively interfering with Canada's election! Communist nation threatens the Conservative party of Canada suggests communists in bed with current  Se	ер. 16
liberal government! Wake up voters! Liberals colluding with Communist Party of China! Our democracy threatened	
*Retweeting Twitter user: Ottawa to suffer if Conservatives elected, China threatens	
Wishing my friend @JustinTrudeau the best in Canada's upcoming election. Justin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic values, and I'm proud of the	ep. 16
work we did together.	
*Sample comments*	
ouriple comments	

Twitter user 1: this is foreign election interference (1.8K reactions)  Reply 1: Rob, I feel the authorities MUST listen to your analysis on this, as a foreign election interference expert yourself (277 reactions)  Reply 2: i put in a lot of hours doing foreign election intererence so i know it when i see it (146 reactions)  Twitter user 2: Election interference? (72 reactions)  Twitter user 3: Nothing says loving like interfering in a Canadian election heh? Maybe you forgot Blackface. (38 reactions)  Twitter user 4: Please stop interfering in Canada's election. (12 reactions)  Twitter user 5: This is foreign interference in an election. This is not ok (5 reactions)  Twitter user 6: This is called foreign influence on our elections. Mind your own business. (4 reactions)  Twitter user 7: Hahaha luck?! I'm sure the Canadian elections are just as rigged as the American elections. (1 reaction)  Twitter user 8: Election interference. (No reaction)  Twitter user 9: And here we were warned it would be the Chinese government we had to watch out for interfering in the Canadian election. (No reaction)  Thanks for your support, Barack Obama. Progress is on the ballot — and we're going to keep fighting for it. //Très heureux d'avoir reçu l'appui de mon ami Barack Obama.  Sep. 16  *Sample comments*	
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*Sample comments*	
Facebook user 1: Appearance by The right honourable, Jean Chretien, sprinkle in a bit of foreign interference with Obama, seems like the campaign is worried?? Maybe calling	
this election in the middle of the 4th wave was shortsighted. (16 reactions)	
Facebook user 2: Nothing like a little foreign interference to promote your reelection. (10 reactions)	
Facebook user 3: Foreign Interference in a Canadian Election. 👍 🗒 (1 reaction)	
Facebook user4: Foreign interference, hmmm, what's Putin have to say? (1 reaction)	
Facebook user 5: Hummm!, foreign interference by a former President. (No reaction)	
Facebook user: 6 Canada doesn't need interference in our elections from the US DEEP STATE (No reaction)	
Facebook user 7: China would endorse you as well, which is also election interference (no reaction)	
Thanks for your support, @BarackObama . Progress is on the ballot — and we're going to keep fighting for it.  Sept. 16	
*Retweeting Barack Obama: Wishing my friend @JustinTrudeau the best in Canada's upcoming election. Justin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic	
values, and I'm proud of the work we did together.	
raides, and i in production we did together.	
*Sample comment*	
Twitter user 1: I reject this message of collusion and interference. (24 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: Foreign interference no biggie (6 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: Would this be considered foreign interference? (3 reactions)	
Twitter user 4: It's definitely rigged is there a way to bet on the election? (1 reaction)	
Twitter user 4: it's definitely rigged is there a way to bet on the election? (I reaction)  Twitter user 5: Why do we allow foreign interference in our elections? First the Chinese government and now Obama. I have a solid head on my shoulders and don't need the	
uninformed trying to influence my vote! (1 reaction)	
Twitter user 6: Sounds like foreign interference in our elections by a war criminal. (1 reaction)	
Twitter user 7: I predict a winning margin of about 50 million votes! (No reaction)  Twitter user 9: Talk about fewain influences in Consultant elections (No reaction)	
Twitter user 8: Talk about foreign influences in Canadian elections. (No reaction)	
Twitter user 9: Get the fk out of Canada's election. We don't want to see a fraud here as well (No reaction)	
Please stop interfering with our elections. It's about as appropriate as throwing a huge birthday bash in the middle of a pandemic. #Cdnpoli #elxn44  Sep. 16	

*Retweeting Barack Obama: Wishing my friend @JustinTrudeau the best in Canada's upcoming election. Justin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic	
values, and I'm proud of the work we did together.	
*Convolo communita*	
*Sample comments* To it is a first of the first of the second of the sec	
Twitter user 1: Foreign interference is ok if its Obama and the ganglol (8 reactions)	
BREAKING: Obama endorses his 'friend' Trudeau, wishes him luck in upcoming election	Sept. 16
BREAKING: Obama endorses his 'friend' Trudeau, wishes him luck in upcoming election	
*Sample comments*	
Facebook user 1: See, just like last time, Obama and the Dems sent a group of people to give Trudeau tips a few years ago for his first campaign. How to cheat your way to win	
an election. 1. Buy the media off so they will give you a pass on tough questions;	
2. attack the competition; 3. lie, lie, lie to the people. Get rid of Trudeau once and for all <b>(10 reactions)</b>	
Facebook user 2: I'm sure They are working on stealing the election together (7 reactions)	
Facebook user 3: He needs to keep his nose in his own. Business (2 reactions)	
Facebook user 4: Foreign interference in an election! Where's Mueller? (2 reactions)	
Facebook user 5: YA . TWO WRONGS MAKE FOR CORRUPTION AND DON'T WE KNOW THE REST OF THE STORY PAST AND PRESENT (1 reaction)	
Facebook user 6: Trudeau's new flagbecause he isn't flying the Canadian Flag this is interference from foreign countries (No reaction)	
Facebook user 7: Obama endorsing Trudeau in the upcoming election is most improper. An ex-president of the USA has no business endorsing any person who is not an	
American. This is pure interfering in the democratic process of another country (No reaction)	
Reply 1: 100 percent true (No reaction)	
Facebook user 8: I wish Obama would mind his own business and stay out of our election (No reaction)	
Facebook user 9: How can he endorse anything he is not Canadian how much did he paid (No reaction)	
Facebook user 10: It that not political interference? (No reaction)	
With less then a week until election day, former U.S. president Barack Obama has waded into the fray to bolster the campaign of Liberal Leader Justin Trudeau.	Sept. 16
Obama wishes 'friend' Justin Trudeau the best in the upcoming election	3ept. 16
Obuma wishes Jilena Justin Tradeau the best in the apcoming election	
*Sample comments*	
Facebook user 1: Trudeau should condemn Obama for weighing in on our election. I would of thought a former president would understand foreign influence isn't acceptable in	
a democracy. <b>(25 reactions)</b>	
Facebook user 2: He should mind his own business. (8 reactions)	
Facebook user 3: American politics has no place in Canada. (6 reactions)	
Facebook user 4: There's Obama interfering in foreign elections again. (3 reactions)	
Facebook user 5: actually it was the opposite. Trudeau came up in the polls after Obama endorsed him and Trudeau let on he knew nothing of Obama doing this and did not ask	
him. I don't believe it. I think this should be seen as interference in the election. A lot of people in Canada like Obama, myself included but I think our elections are none of his	
business. How dare him. (2 reactions)	
Facebook user 6: Isn't this foreign interference (1 reaction)	
Facebook user 7: Obama needs to keep his nose out of our elections. I don't care who he's endorsing, right, left or in-between. He has no business in Canadian politics especially	
when we are having an election.(No reaction)	
All Canadians should reject foreign interference in our elections, whether it's Xi or Obama. #Elxn44	Sep. 16

Retweeting Twitter user: When we stand for equity, we are stronger together. Thank you for your powerful support, @BarackObama	
BREAKING: Obama endorses his 'friend' Justin Trudeau.	Sept. 16
BREAKING: Obama endorses his 'friend' Trudeau, wishes him luck in upcoming election	
*Sample comments*	
Facebook user 1: Obama should keep his nose out of our business (8 reactions)	
acebook user 2: Obama should mind his own business Canada is fighting for it's freedom from a dictator. (7 reactions)	
Facebook user 3: Oh please Obama has nothing to do with our politics Mind your own business (7 reactions)	
Facebook user 4: I remember Dan Akroyd being interviewed prior to the US election. He was asked who he supported. Akroyd responded by saying that under US law as a	
oreigner he was not allowed to voice such an opinion. Here in Canada it's ok for a foreigner to influence an election. That must change. It plays into the corrupt Liberal	
playbook (6 reactions)	
Reply 1: You are so correct. (No reaction)	
acebook user 5: Obama should stay out of Canadian politics. (5 reactions)	
Facebook user 6: Foreign election interference (5 reactions)	
acebook user 7: Yep, Obama interfering in our electionagain. (3 reactions)	
Facebook user 8: Would that not fall under some kind of election law that a foreign politician is interfering in our election? Wasn't that one of Justin's talking points? (2	
reactions)	
acebook user 9: Sounds like a foreigner interfering with our election. Again. (2 reactions)	
Facebook user 10: Corruption supporting corruption (2 reactions)	
Facebook user 11: Fraud has nothing to do with luck cause that will be the only way W (1 reaction)	
Facebook user: Makes you think about a vote for the west is a vote for maverick. It don't mater what happens in the east with all the corruption in politics. (No reaction)	
Obama said Trudeau "has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic values."	Sept. 16
ustin Trudeau Got A Shoutout From Barack Obama Ahead Of Canada's Federal Election	
*Sample comments*	
acebook user: Barack interfering again. Always has to show up when an election is happening. (7 reactions)	
acebook user: Oh ya like this wont be a fraud election already, well see if obama also contributes his money and fake votes towards trudopes! (1 reaction)	
acebook user: Totally inappropriate but what else can we expect from Barry. Out of line. (No reaction)	
Dbama and Trudeau have always had a bromance.	Sept. 16
Barack Obama Just Gave His Support To His 'Friend' Justin Trudeau In Canada's Election	
*Sample comments*	
Facebook user 1: Go away! Stop meddling. (1 reaction)	
Facebook user 2: That is political interference (No reaction)	
Canadian election interference from an American president. It's not Putin so it's fine.	Sep. 16

*Retweeting Barack Obama: Wishing my friend @JustinTrudeau the best in Canada's upcoming election. Justin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic	
values, and I'm proud of the work we did together.	
( 1st Beast endorses Justeen )	Sept. 16
BREAKING: Obama endorses his 'friend' Trudeau, wishes him luck in upcoming election	
*Sample comments*	
Gab user 1: I didn't think you were allowed to do that because it's called foreign interference (2 reactions)	
Reply 1: He did it the last time as well they are corrupting the voting IMO (No reaction)	
Gab user 2: That's nothing - in the final two weeks of Turdo's lackluster campaign, Obanana send his own entire election team up to Canada to design and produce rousing	
American-style media content such as rousing "patriotic" TV ads in support of Turdo - ads which won him the election! (No reaction)	
Trudeau is popular - with people that live in other countries. Foreign interference:	Sept. 16
Nervor (Benna (b) // // (Benna (b) // (Benna (b) // // (Benna (b) // (Ben	
Wishing my friend @LustinTrudeau the best in Cenada's upcoming atection. Lustin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic values, and I'm proud of the work we did together.	
12 (1 PM) - Sept 18, 20(2): Towney West - April	
2,747 Protection 5,949 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	
Bro US hacking the Canadian election lookie here	Sep. 16
*Retweeting Barack Obama: Wishing my friend @JustinTrudeau the best in Canada's upcoming election. Justin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic	
values, and I'm proud of the work we did together.	
Why is former US President Barack Obama interfering in the #Canadian election by endorsing Justin Trudeau since he condemns foreign interference in American elections?	Sep. 16
Wouldn't this be foreign interference in the election?	Sept. 16
Barack Obama endorses Justin Trudeau, calls him "effective leader"	,
Canada goes to the polls Monday. There's one party that stood up for working people in the pandemic. One leader who has the courage to make the wealthy pay their fair share so everyone gets the medication they need. That's why I support the @NDP and @theJagmeetSingh	Sept. 17
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: OMG dude this is inappropriate just like it was when @HillaryClinton and @BarackObama did it. Stay in your lane and out of Canadians' business (210 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: Is it legal for []to interfere in other countries politics or influence the poll?? (112 reactions)	
Reply 1: But what about Canadian law? Is that considered foreign interference? (5 reactions)	
Reply 2: Doesn't section 331 of the elections Canada Act male it illegal for a non Canadian to influence a Canadian on how to vote? Just like taking a photo of your ballot is illegal	
but people do it. (3 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: You rock []! (33 reaction)	
Reply 1: You're ok with a foreign elected offical interfering with our election? (No reaction)	
Twitter user 4: [] NO - stop - what is this? No. Foreign politicians should stay out of our election. STOP. (23 reactions)	
Twitter user 5: Is it appropriate for a sitting senator to endorse foreign political parties? (11 reactions)	
Twitter user 6: AGH. Stop. No more foreign interference in our election please. (11 reactions)	

Twitter user 7: The US is just about the most screwed up country in the world at the moment, can we please stop having US politicians weigh in on our elections. (8 reactions)	1
Twitter user 8: Influencing foreign elections is cringe. (8 reactions)	
Reply 1: As a Canadian, I welcome [] election interference. Our people yearn for the sweet air of freedom. (And frankly, I wish that more Canadian politicians would show the	
kind of intestinal and spinal fortitude Bernie has.) (24 reactions)	
witter user 9: More foreign interference in a Canadian election. (4 reactions)	
witter user 10: Isn't this foreign election interference? (2 reactions)	
witter user 11: I hear they must show ID to vote. (1 reaction)	
Reply 1: Nope. U can get someone like your neighbour to vouch for you if u don't have an I'd (2 reactions)	
Reply 2: I do that already for my dead grandfather (1 reaction)	
witter user 12: Mêlez-vous de vos affaires! Mind ur own business! (1 reaction)	
witter user 13: So, do you think it would be acceptable for Putin to interfere in the American election and endorse Trump? I think not! So PLEASE don't interfere in the	
Canadian election! Unlike America WE have a multi party system! (1 reaction)	
Fwitter user 14: Why 3 americans want to influence the canadian votes. Please, take care of your own countryit deeply needs being taken care of. Canadians will take care of	
here's. (1 reaction)	
have seen my friend @JustinTrudeau show leadership in the fight for accessible child care, protected reproductive rights, and ambitious climate action. I'm wishing him and ou	ur Sept. 17
progressive Canadian neighbors the best in Monday's election.	
Sample comments*	
with ruser 1: One foreign endorsement can be blown off as a friendly gesture. Two endorsements by foreign leaders is a coordinated effort and political interference.	
t's unacceptable. (275 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: Thought you were against election interference? If you actually want Canadian progressives to win you'll need to brush up on Canadian politics some. (72 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: Canada's elections are none of your business. (40 reactions)	
witter user 4: Please don't interfere in our elections like this. Our politicians do not try to sway US voters. (32 reactions)	
Serving as President Obama's Ambassador to Canada was an honor of the lifetime and I share in his confidence in our friend @JustinTrudeau Good luck to a great friend who continues to inspire and make me proud!	Sept. 16
Retweeting Barack Obama: Wishing my friend @JustinTrudeau the best in Canada's upcoming election. Justin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic	
ralues, and I'm proud of the work we did together.	
Sample comments*	
witter user 1: With due respect, is inappropriate for you to comment on electoral affairs of another democratic country. (21 reactions)	
witter user 2: Stay out of our Elections. You are a disgrace. (2 reactions)	
witter user 3: Mr. Heyman, we know you are a friend of Canada. Please stop interfering in our elections. It is unbecoming of you to do so. (No reaction)	
witter user 4: Obama, the worst US President ever in history! He should keep his nose out of Canadian politics! It's called FOREIGN interference! (No reaction)	
witter user 5: Didn't Hillary cry about this with the Russians? Quit tampering with Canadian election. (No reaction)	
hank you, @HillaryClinton— I really appreciate your support. We've made a lot of progress, and we're ready to keep building on it.	Sept. 17
maint your Estimaty officers as troung appropriate your support, we we find to the progress, and we restought to neep ballaning office.	
*Retweeting Twitter user: I have seen my friend @JustinTrudeau show leadership in the fight for accessible child care, protected reproductive rights, and ambitious climate	

\*Sample comments\* Twitter user 1: Ouufff when the Clinton have your Back we can definitely smell the corruption from miles away. But the Sheeps wont even understand that (90 reactions) Twitter user 2: I guess that's what 20million buys you? A tweet? Talk about inflation. (28 reactions) Twitter user 3: 600 millions thank you's, hey Justin? (13 reactions) Twitter user 4: This is gross. It's annoying when foreign politicians weigh in on our elections, but we don't have a say in that. But for our politicians to play along is completely unacceptable. (12 reactions) Twitter user 5: You have time for a foreigner but not for a Canadian who did not receive their special ballot in time to cast it? I feel totally abandoned by Canada and all of it's policies. (8 reactions) Twitter user 6: Staggeringly inappropriate. Asking foreign political figures to meddle in our election is massively wrong. Who is next? Would it be OK if Xi waded in? (5 reactions) Twitter user 7: Xi and Obama both endorse Trudeau for re-election. now Clinton Interesting. (3 reactions) Twitter user 8: Hey I'm a fan, but doesn't the "Elections Modernization Act, Bill C-76" prohibit foreign interference in our elections? (2 reactions) Twitter user 9: Why is she interfering in the Canadian election? (1 reaction) Twitter user 10: Will you trick the election? (1 reaction) Twitter user 11: Cannot find anyone in Canada with some notoriety have to go to The States. Is this not a form of influencing the voter? (No reaction) Twitter user 12: It's one thing to get an endorsement from a foreign public figure. You can't control that. But it's a bad idea to respond to it. (No reaction) Twitter user 13: How much did her 'gift' cost? This is OUR money Justin! What happened to all the money that has disappeared? (No reaction) Twitter user 14: if u r now needing cross-border support, then something is definitely not right!! (No reaction) Twitter user 15: #ElectionInterference (No reaction) Twitter user 16: For [..], a member of the [..] who lives in Vancouver and Cape Mudge at the southern tip of Quadra Island, those expectations included not having a boss or the people who work for him engage in political interference. (No reaction) Twitter user 17: Total interference with a federal election FFS am I the only one to notice this?? (No reaction) Twitter user 18: Really? Gross. I don't want any American politicians in my Canada. (No reaction) Twitter user 19: Election interference? Besides she's not really the type of person I'd want endorsing my (No reaction) barack obama publicly endorsed justin trudeau on twitter today and wished him luck in the upcoming election. [...] Sept. 16 \*Sample comments\* Instagram user 1: Probably first sign of a rigged election. (141 reactions) Reply 1: Canada uses a different system than the US. The closest Canada came to voter fraud was when Harper's people fake called 100's of people. Most of them got caught and it was fixed. (12 reactions) Reply 2: bro if Canada or the United States Left rigged elections, how in the ever loving fuck do you think trump got elected [...] (5 reactions) Reply 3: different system doesn't mean it can't be rigged. I voted couple of time, I like the two envelopes system but mail-in voting is new and it creates a lot of issues. (No reaction) Instagram user 2: Rigged election coming your way! (63 reactions) Reply 1: Just because you don't like who gets voted in, doesn't make it rigged. (4 reactions) Instagram user 3: How much money did Trudeau fork out to Obama for "support"? (23 reactions) Instagram user 4: Obama must be sharing secrets with JT how to rig an election (2 reactions) **Instagram user 5:** im pretty sure thats illegal in some way (1 reaction) Instagram user 6: That is from the last election and us called election interference. (No reaction)

Instagram user 7: Um, not a big fan of foreign interference in our election. Obama can piss off. (No reaction)

Barrak just endorsed Trudeau. Waiting on the Donald to endorse Max now.	Sept. 16
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Wait I thought foreign interference in elections was bad. I could have sworn I heard people like Obama saying this was bad, just a couple years ago (17	
reactions)	
Twitter user 2: Oh ohnow we know our elections are gonna be rigged ! (3 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: That would be foreign interference (2 reactions)	
Twitter user 4: That endorsement was paid for by the @liberal_party. (6 reactions)	
Twitter user 5: Foreign interference (1 reaction)	
Twitter user 6: And our enemy, China, is also endorsing Trudeau saying Canada will pay a huge price if Canadians dare to elect the CPC or anyone other than the Liberals!	
Fuck off China (1 reaction)	
Twitter user 7: its more important to know who china is rooting for (hint-rhymes with poo(h) and dildo) (No reaction)	
Former U.S. President Barack Obama endorsed Liberal Leader Justin Trudeau on Thursday. "Justin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic values, and I'm	Sept. 16
proud of the work we did together."	
Obama endorses Trudeau ahead of election: 'I'm proud of the work we did together'	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Why should Canadians care who Obama endorses? (81 reactions)	
Reply 1: Because he is globally respected. Much like our PM and unlike anyone from the conservatives or other parties. (19 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: Trudeau navigated Canada through a global pandemic and four years of Trump. That's exemplary leadership. Above and beyond. (76 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: This is foreign meddling in an election. Period. (69 reactions)	
Reply 1: Obama is a private citizen now lol (15 reactions)	
Twitter user 4: As if we need another reason not to vote for Trudeau (28 reactions)	
Twitter user 5: LOL, this is what makes Conservatives soo mad. I love it. (23 reactions)	
Twitter user 6: Desperate or what?? (23 reactions)	
Twitter user 7: And before anyone gets hissy, it is not foreign interference as he is a former president. (15 reactions)	
Twitter user 8: Ford endorsed Trump. So similar but different. (12 reactions)	
Twitter user 9: Sounds about right[] comes out and endorses Trudeau, []comes out and endorses [], Obama comes out and endorses Trudeau. This is starting to sound like a	
joke to me. #NDP2021 []#Elxn44 <b>(11 reactions)</b>	
Reply 1: So all the competent people who did well and have good regulations endorsed the liberal guy, the famously corrupt and incompetent guy who is ranked as one of the	
worse pms ever endorsed the conservative guy. Huh. (8 reactions)	
Twitter user 10: I love how the conservatives change their stories. I remember when their biggest problem with both Trudeau and Obama was that they were changing too	
much, supported by people who weren't rich and powerful, and wanted to change the status quo (10 reactions)	
Twitter user 11: Voting for the Conservatives is like voting for the GOP. Their values are very similar. They both love guns, extremely pro-life, want to help the top 1% and oh,	
they will say whatever is needed to get your vote even though it's not what their policies says. (9 reactions)	
Twitter user 12: Very disturbing that Trudeau sought the endorsement of a foreign politician who carried out war, at the cost of 100s of thousands of lives, the entire time he	
was in office. Very concerning. (7 reactions)	
Twitter user 13: And the last time he did this it resulted in a minority government (3 reactions)	
Twitter user 14: Foreign Interference (3 reactions)	
Twitter user 15: 100+ years of U.S. interference in other people's elections. (3 reactions)	

Twitter user 16: One party gets an endorsement while the Conservative party gets consultants from US to work on Canadian election. I guess Cons dont like Canadian workers (2 reactions)	
Barack Obama endorses Justin Trudeau ahead of the election: 'I'm proud of the work we did together'	Sept. 16
Barack Obama endorses Justin Trudeau ahead of the election: 'I'm proud of the work we did together'	
*Sample comments*	
Reddit user 1: Ironically the Obama administration was further right than the current CPC. (No reaction)	
Reddit user 2: If you look at the actual policies implemented and laws passed, the democrats are to the right on every issue. They're a huge and diverse party but historically have been dragged right by Republicans and "Blue Dogs". (No reaction)	
Reddit user 3: If you think the current CPC is to the left of anything, you've drunk the kool aid. His nice old uncle persona will come off the moment he's elected. Mulroney also	
foreshadowed that there "will be tough and deep structural changes to be made for our country if we are to enhance prosperity and influence of Canada." "Some of these decisions may make Erin unpopular, of course, I never was," he told the crowd.	
TLDR If you're tired of childcare and universal healthcare and wish we lived in America where abortion is illegal and guns are everywhere then Erin's your guy. For those of us who prefer Canada as it is - conservatives with a small c - Trudeau is ironically our best choice. (No reaction)	
Reddit user 4: Obama isn't Canadian and shouldn't be attempting to influence a foreign election. This should apply for anyone. (No reaction)	
Reply 1: It's not like Trudeau hired the consulting firm that Boris Johnson used to win BREXIT here. This was a former colleague saying "hey, I liked working with Trudeau, we were buds yo" (No reaction)	
Reply 2: Hasn't Trudeau used people who worked on Obama's campaign for his campaigns the past two elections? (No reaction)	
Reply 3: Everyone sadly missed your reference to the consulting firm that O'Toole hired that, indeed, worked on a bunch of right-wing projects like Brexit. (No reaction)  Reddit user 5: When have Americans given a rats ass about the integrity of foreign elections? (No reaction)	
Reddit user 6: Don't forget Xi Jinping also would very much prefer a Trudeau victory. Probably best we don't base our governance choices on foreign election interference. (No reaction)	
Reply 1: The CPC sold the CCP Canada for next 30 years with their disastrous FIPA trade deal that lets Chinese investors sue Canada for lost income in secret courts without	
transparency because China promised to invest in Alberta. This deal also allowed China to set up mines in Canada and bring in foreign workers instead of hiring Canadians. The CPC sold the entire country for basically nothing. The CPC has no right to criticize anyone about China (No reaction)	
Foreign interference in a Canadian election?	Sept. 16
*Retweeting Barack Obama: Wishing my friend @JustinTrudeau the best in Canada's upcoming election. Justin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic values, and I'm proud of the work we did together.	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: How much Canadian taxpayer money did be receive to tweet that? (8 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: The US Democrats have interfered in all Trydeays elections. They have loaned millions to his champagne along with election teams. The gullible wonder why it resembles the US style each time. Will they help steal his election with mail in ballots, they will try. (No reaction)	
Former U.S. President Barack Obama endorsed Liberal Leader Justin Trudeau on Thursday. "Justin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic values, and I'm proud of the work we did together."	Sept. 16
Obama endorses Trudeau ahead of election: 'I'm proud of the work we did together'	
*Sample comments*	
Facebook user 1: Mind your own business and don't "interfere" with an election that is not your country's. (4 reactions)	
Facebook user 2: That's just what we don't needwhat has this person got to do with our country? NOTHING. (4 reactions)	

acebook user 4: Why is Obama getting involved in our election? Is Trudeau so scared of loosing, he is calling anyone who might help. (No reaction)  arack Obama endorses Justin Trudeau ahead of the election: 'I'm proud of the work we did together'	Sept. 16
bama endorses Trudeau ahead of election: 'I'm proud of the work we did together'	5ср.: 10
Sample comments*	
eddit user 1: Before the rage and accusations starts, this is not political interference. (10 reactions)	
DITORIAL: Trudeau's China record becomes security concern	Sept. 16
DITORIAL: Trudeau's China record becomes security concern	
ample comments*	
vitter user 1: Xi endorsed him for this election. That is mighty telling and mighty SCARY. (1 reaction)	
ART JOSEPH TOLERON G	
Sylvendictions—  Sylvendictions—  Proceeding generations facing and sylvendictions of the sylvendiction of the syl	
Towns and Type Supports  Strate Type Supports to on the Subdat and we've going to thesp	
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Working All Regions White the Control of the Contro	
Tage that the second of the se	
values, seed I'm, garran of the entries wo	
by this is an endorsement!	Sept. 16
letweeting Barack Obama: Wishing my friend @JustinTrudeau the best in Canada's upcoming election. Justin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic lues, and I'm proud of the work we did together.	
niues, and i in proud of the work we did together.	
Sample comments*	
witter user 1: He shouldn't be interfering in the Canadian election (No reaction)	
hat the hell does he know? Political interference.	Sept. 16
Retweeting Twitter user: Former President Obama threw his support behind Canadian PM Justin Trudeau on Thursday, saying he's "an effective leader and strong voice for	
mocratic values" just days before the country's closely contested snap election.	
hy is Elections Canada wait till after the election to act?	Sept. 16
etweeting Twitter user: The Canadian government and voters should be asking why @Twitter is facilitating Chinese regime intimidation of Canadian voters + election	
erference w/ threats of a "counter-strike" given that Twitter signed the "Declaration on Electoral Integrity"? https://archive.is/qbESF	
m not happy that American politicians feel they should be interfering in our Canadian election. The polls are showing an incredibly close race for good reason between the 2	Sept. 17
ding parties, and the majority of Canadians are not supporting the current government.	
nen Hilary Clinton present herself against Donald Trump. American peoples were complaining about Russia interference in their politics. Now, Hilary Clinton and Barack	Sept. 17
pama interfered in a Canadian Election. Why? What is their gains? Hypocrites.	
dorsements for Liberal Leader Justin Trudeau from former U.S. president Barack Obama and Hillary Clinton have raised questions about election interference. But according	Sept. 17
dorsements for Elberta Leader statin reduced from former 0.5. president barack obtains and rimary elimentated questions about election interference, but according	
the Canada Elections Act, a foreign citizen speaking about the Canadian election pendorsements from Obama, Clinton constitute election interference?	

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*Retweeted Twitter user: Wishing my friend @JustinTrudeau the best in Canada's upcoming election. Justin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic values, and I'm proud of the work we did together.	
It seems every Marxist in America has now weighed in and interfered in the Canadian election.	Sept. 17
*Retweeted Twitter user: Canada goes to the polls Monday. There's one party that stood up for working people in the pandemic. One leader who has the courage to make the	Зерс. 17
wealthy pay their fair share so everyone gets the medication they need. That's why I support the @NDP and @theJagmeetSingh	
You are interfering in a Canadian Election. His "action" on climate change has been ambitious alright, so much so that under Trudeau emissions have steadily increased, with not	Sept. 17
one single target having been met. His track record is littered with broken promises. Just stop.	Sept. 17
*Retweeted Twitter user: I have seen my friend @JustinTrudeau show leadership in the fight for accessible child care, protected reproductive rights, and ambitious climate	
action. I'm wishing him and our progressive Canadian neighbors the best in Monday's election.	
determined the dar progressive editation reignsors the sessim monday's election.	I
[Translated from Chinese]	Sept. 16
Yesterday, the village and farmers living in the area all received letters under the name of someone who claims to be a local resident. The letter listed my lies and other	
misdeeds. It looked like a letter that was taken out of context in Chinese and mistranslated into English. This is the clearly the work of someone with pro-China ideology, but the	
locals have rallied behind me. For this parliamentary election, it's obvious that there's interference from China. I hope that everyone can rub and clear their eyes to this.	
Chinese interference in the Canadian election spreads to a local village.	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Thankfully, your location is pretty unpopulated and the locals all know your. If you were based in a more populated electoral district, this smear will have an effect. (14 reactions)	
Reply 1 (Original poster): Yes, in an area like mine it had the opposite effect. In a more populated area, it would have been effective (15 reactions)	
Reply 2: I predict that the Communist Party of China can bribe high level officials in democratic countries, but more local politicians are harder to influence. However, once	
all the high level officials are bribed, this country will be close to collapse. [] (9 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: There isn't a place that isn't infiltrated by the Communist Party of China. Larger Chinese community organizations and areas with a higher concentrations of	
ethnic Chinese residents will have a lot of infiltrated places. (8 reactions)	
[Translated from Chinese]	Sept. 16
This attack must have been thoroughly planned, it makes my hair stand on its end. I have seen several online accounts accusing [Twitter user] of being a Communist Chinese spy	
deployed into Canada. Why would a spy hide in the middle of nowhere and open their own restaurant? I'm curious what kind of intelligence report [Twitter user] would be	
giving to the Communist Party of China? The eating and drinking habits of Canadians? []	
*Retweeting Twitter user: Yesterday, the village and farmers living in the area all received letters under the name of someone who claims to be a local resident. The letter listed	
my lies and other misdeeds. It looked like a letter that was taken out of context in Chinese and mistranslated into English. This is the clearly the work of someone with pro-China	
ideology, but the locals have rallied behind me. For this parliamentary election, it's obvious that there's interference from China. I hope that everyone can rub and clear their	
eyes to this. Chinese interference in the Canadian election spreads to a local village.	
[Translated from Chinese]	Sept. 16
[Twitter user] has let me look at the letter. I've determined that the person who wrote this letter has asked a native English speaker to edit the letter. The person who wrote this	
is probably from mainland China and was born during the Cultural Revolution era. The mood and training of thought is very much like that of a Chinese Red Guard. I'm curious,	
what is the motive behind China's attempt at infiltrating a peripheral town with barely any Chinese people? I'm guessing that some mainland Chinese people want to use this as	
a opportunity to make money back in China.	
*Retweeting Twitter user: Yesterday, the village and farmers living in the area all received letters under the name of someone who claims to be a local resident. The letter listed	
my lies and other misdeeds. It looked like a letter that was taken out of context in Chinese and mistranslated into English. This is the clearly the work of someone with pro-China	
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ideology, but the locals have rallied behind me. For this parliamentary election, it's obvious that there's interference from China. I hope that everyone can rub and clear their eyes to this. Chinese interference in the Canadian election spreads to a local village. \*Sample comments\* Twitter user 1: I want to see the letter itself (1 reaction) Reply 1 (Original poster): (8 reactions) Foreign regimes are exploiting the pandemic and our election to advance their interests. Yet Canada remains relatively helpless against the attacks on our democracy and Sept. 17 society. We need to change that on Tuesday and start taking the threat seriously. Another warning from yours truly for The Star: The persistent threat of foreign interference in Canada's democracy [Translated from Chinese] Sept. 16 #unitedfront Use freedom against freedom. [Twitter user] is a councilor in rural Canada, openly anti-CCP. Yesterday His neighbors and township residents received an anonymous mail, Distorted and stigmatized his Twitter posts. It's ridiculous CCP-nationalism. \*Retweeting Twitter user: Yesterday, the village and farmers living in the area all received letters under the name of someone who claims to be a local resident. The letter listed my lies and other misdeeds. It looked like a letter that was taken out of context in Chinese and mistranslated into English. This is the clearly the work of someone with pro-China ideology, but the locals have rallied behind me. For this parliamentary election, it's obvious that there's interference from China. I hope that everyone can rub and clear their eyes to this. Chinese interference in the Canadian election spreads to a local village. Fyi ... Foreign election interference isn't new in Canada but threatening harm to Canadian citizens/business if Erin O'Toole is elected with 'counterstrikes' seems new. "The Sept. 17 Liberals are similarly counting on voters not to notice that what distinguishes their own foreign policy is the thing that has caused the Chinese government and its network of diplomats and well-connected friends in Canada to be rather too obvious in their enthusiasm for a Liberal re-election. So enthusiastic, in fact, that they're already coming close to violating Canadian laws intended to safeguard federal elections from foreign interference." Earlier this week, in an article that appeared in the English-language propaganda platform Global Times, Canadian voters were warned that Canada would be subjected to "counterstrikes" if voters replaced Trudeau's Liberals with O'Toole's Conservatives." \*Sharing LinkedIn user: Foreign affairs haven't been a significant focus of the campaign or the debates. Yet the parties differ profoundly on China, the most worrisome foreignpolicy... Glavin: China's interference in Canada's election doesn't seem to faze the Liberals \*Sample comments\* LinkedIn user 1: Well obviously there are in the hopes of getting something out of it like additional power. Power is one of those illusions that you think you have and you hold it tight but it escapes as soon as you twitch. (No reaction) LinkedIn user 2:

(No reaction)

" WeChat, China's government-controlled social media giant, has made up its mind which party they want to win the Canadian federal election on September 20th: "Please vote for the Liberals and use your power in the Chinese community so that we can have a chance to influence the future of Canada."  China wants Liberals to win so it can maintain its influence	Sept. 18
In the tweet, Obama referred to Trudeau as an "effective leader" and a "strong voice" for democracy.	Sept. 16
Barack Obama endorses Justin Trudeau, calls him "effective leader"	'
*Sample comments*	
Facebook user 1: Is this not political interference from another country? (14 reactions)	
Facebook user 2: This should be enough to open ppl eyes. If Obama, Clinton's, Biden back sock boy you know there is corruption going on. (14 reactions)	
Reply 1: probably helping Trudeau to steal the election (5 reactions)	
Facebook user 3: Haha wow no we know the election is rigged here too. They probably enjoy Hot Dogs together (1 reaction)	
Facebook user 4: International interference in the Canadian elections! But since it's the holy Obama it's OK?????? (1 reaction)	
Facebook user 5: Why is a former US president getting involved in our election? (No reaction)	
Facebook user 6: Why are other countries trying to influence Canadian elections? This is not ok and but be addressed. (No reaction)	
Facebook user 7: Isn't foreign interference illegal? (No reaction)	
Facebook user 8: Corruption supports corruption. (No reaction)	
Facebook user 9: Odd that Trudeau & the Liberals didn't brag about THIS endorsement too Glavin: China's interference in Canada's election doesn't seem to faze the Liberals	
https://ottawacitizen.com//glavin-chinas-interference (No reaction)	
Facebook user 10: Illegal mail in ballots (No reaction)	
I endorse this message.	Sept. 17
*Retweeting Twitter user: Canada goes to the polls Monday. There's one party that stood up for working people in the pandemic. One leader who has the courage to make the wealthy pay their fair share so everyone gets the medication they need. That's why I support the @NDP and @theJagmeetSingh.	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Again. Can active American politicians please stop interfering in other countries elections? (14 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: @BernieSanders As elected representatives, interfering in other countries' electoral processes is just WRONG. Delete these tweets. (6 reactions)	
Twitter user: Elected US officials should not be endorsing candidates in a foreign election. Stay in your lane a deal with the shitshow that is American politics (3 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: Stop interfering on Canada's elections. We are not your next Afghanistan. You can't choose our governement. Go fix your own. Get the hell away from our	
Canadian election[] (No reaction)	
Obama, Hillary Clinton endorse Trudeau ahead of federal election	Sept. 16
*Sample comments*	
Reddit user 1: Is it normal for Ex presidents to endorse a candidate in our elections? (193 reactions)	
Reddit user 2: Americans: "Don't interfere in our elections foreigners" Also Americans: "Obama endorses Trudeau" (83 reactions)	
Reddit user 3: Obama isn't Canadian and shouldn't be attempting to influence a foreign election. This should apply for anyone. (65 reactions)	
Reddit user 4: Seems like foreign meddling to me (63 reactions)	
Reddit user 5: When have Americans given a rats ass about the integrity of foreign elections? (10 reactions)	
Reddit user 6: I'm an American who immigrated to Canada and I think this is disgustingly inappropriate. (6 reactions)	

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Reddit user 7: More foreign interference in our elections. (3 reactions)	
Reddit user 8: Wait, isn't this illegal in Canada? Section 331 of the Elections Act:	
331 No person who does not reside in Canada shall, during an election period, in any way induce electors to vote or refrain from voting or vote or refrain from voting for a	
particular candidate unless the person is	
(a) a Canadian citizen; or (b) a permanent resident within the meaning of subsection 2(1) of the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act. (No reaction)	
Fun fact: Foreign political endorsements (like those just expressed by Bernie Sanders and Hillary Clinton) used to be a violation of Canadian electoral law, until that particular	Sept. 17
provision was repealed in 2018 by the Trudeau government.	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Anyways, I'm glad the people who spent four years obsessing about outside interference in their own elections had some time to interfere in ours. (275	
reactions)	
Twitter user 2: Section 331 of the Elections Act, repealed in 2018. Before and after	
Signal-distribution by Foreigners CAT U.	
A Manager or Manageria for the second and se	
331 (September 2018)	
Twitter user 3: Fun Fact. Surely your not referring to Bill C-76. That focused mainly of contributions and registration. What exactly was the provision that got removed? (4	
reactions)	
<b>Reply 1:</b> Section 331. "No person who does not reside in Canada shall, during an election period, in any way induce electors to vote or refrain from voting or vote or refrain from	
voting for a particular candidate." (39 reactions)	
Reply 2: In 2019 "Elections Canada responded to journalist requests saying "All individuals, Canadian or non-Canadian, are free to express their views on any topic during an	
election. A foreign citizen supporting a candidate does not in itself constitute an instance of foreign influence." (2 reactions)	
<b>Reply 3:</b> Are you sure about that? That makes no sense as it would be impossible to enforce. How can you prevent an American citizen from posting on Twitter that he is	
endorsing a certain candidate in a Canadian election. (11 reactions)	
Reply 4: You can't stop the American citizen, but you can prevent the Canadian politician from using it in their campaign. (11 reactions)	
Twitter user 4: I'm old enough to remember when @HillaryClinton & @BarackObama	
spent 4 years going complete ape-shit over the mythologized Russian interference in the 2016 election. How ironic both of them are openly & actively interfering w. a foreign	
election in Canada. (1 reaction)	
Twitter user 5: If you are a legitimate reporter, then you must know that is not true - there was nothing in the Fair Elections Act of 2014 that prohibited third party	
endorsements of a party or candidate. Only telephone calling, i.e. "Robocalls". (No reaction)	
Former U.S. president Barack Obama and presidential nominee Hillary Clinton have tweeted support to Liberal Leader Justin Trudeau, while Sen. Bernie Sanders has done the	Sept. 17
same for NDP Leader Jagmeet Singh.	36pt. 17
Obama and Clinton back Trudeau in election; Sanders endorses Singh	
obama and emitor back maced in election, sanders endorses singn	
*Sample comments*	
Facebook user 1: Doesn't this qualify as "meddling in a foreign election", as the media so often puts it? Especially when Bernie's still in office. (2 reactions)	
Facebook user 2: Election interference again, pathetic (1 reaction)	
Facebook user 3: Foreign interference in Canadian elections! (No reaction)	
Do endorsements from Obama, Clinton constitute election interference?	Sept. 18

*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1 : Do endorsements from media outlets constitute election interference? (44 reactions)	
Twitter user 2 : Private citizens are allowed. And both are private citizens. Duh (43 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: Nope, that's speaks well to his role in international relations. Hey, the PC's can always have Trump endorse them (sorry, couldn't help myself). (38 reactions)	
Twitter user 4 : Does hiring a foreign communications/strategy team to run a campaign constitute election interference?	
Erin O'Toole has hired the U.K. consultants who helped Boris Johnson and Brexiteers win	
(35 reactions)	
Twitter user 5: Yes, they're highly-respected world leaders, but still foreigners. It's fine for ordinary citizens to rant from afar about other countries' politics, but after centuries	
of overthrowing/installing governments, does US not understand it shouldn't mess with democratic elections? (30 reactions)	
Twitter user 6: If you watch front pages of CON friendly media this weekend with full page coverage endorsing CONs, would that be interference by so called neutral media?	
(29 reactions)	
Twitter user 7: It's not like Trudeau or anyone else can control what people decide to tweet. Private citizens posting on Twitter Goodness knows there have been Americans	
a-plenty posting in favour of the CPC. Pretending to be Canadians, except they don't know anything about Canada (22 reactions)	
Twitter user 8: I think more Canadians are concerned about #cdnmedia's election interference. (20 reactions)	
Twitter user 9 : Do endorsements by foreign owned PostMedia constitute electoral interference? (17 reactions)	
Twitter user 10 : Unconstitutional and abuse of government power . (8 reactions)	
Twitter user 11 : Pretty sure evidence does exist that the endorsements were requested. (7 reactions)	
Twitter user 12 : In 2018 these endorsements would be considered illegal but the election law was amended by Trudeau. (6 reactions)	
Twitter user 13: We are giving funds to the Clinton Foundation thanks to Trudeau so it is "normal" to endorse him to keep the cash coming (1 reaction)	
Former U.S. President Barack Obama has endorsed federal Liberal Leader Justin Trudeau ahead of the Sept. 20 election	Sept. 16
Obama, Hillary Clinton endorse Trudeau ahead of federal election	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Barack Obama should keep his opinions to himself. Or does he enjoy screwing with the Canadian electorate. Is this not interfering in our electoral process? I	
used to respect him but he lost that when he did the same thing in 2019. <b>(60 reactions)</b>	
Twitter user 2: And, I suppose a valid question would be - why is a past US President involving himself in a Canadian election? This does not seem appropriate, especially after	
what happened in the US' last couple of elections. <b>(45 reactions)</b>	
Twitter user 3: Let's see. Obama wished Trudeau good luck. O'Toole brought guys from the UK to run his campaign. Which is interference? (12 reactions)	
Twitter user 4: Interfering in another country's election isn't cool. But then again regime change and interfering in elections is what the United States does all the time. And our	
elites are totally good with that! <b>(10 reactions)</b>	
Twitter user 5: Stay out of Canadian politics. (6 reactions)	
Twitter user 6: Foreign election influence (6 reactions)	
Twitter user 7: Is this not election interference from another country ? (No reaction)	
Just days before Canadians head to the polls on September 20, three major figures in U.S. politics have chimed in with their political endorsements for the 44th federal election.	Sept. 17
Bernie Sanders, Hillary Clinton and Barack Obama — notable figures share their endorsements as Canadians head to the polls	
*Sample comments*	
manufacture and the state of th	
Facebook user 1: Why are these foreigners being allowed to interfere in our elections? (45 reactions)	

Facebook user 3: Desperation at it's finest (4 reactions)	
Facebook user 4: Please stay out of our affairs. (2 reactions)	
Facebook user 5: Isn't thisinterference? (2 reactions)	
Facebook user 6: Coincidence or conspiracy? (No reaction)	
Facebook user 7: foreign interference (No reaction)	
Everything about this is wrong.	Sept. 18
*Retweeting PM Justin Trudeau: Thank you, @HillaryClinton — I really appreciate your support. We've made a lot of progress, and we're ready to keep building on it.	Зерт. 10
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Isn't this considered foreign interference? (1 reaction)	
Twitter user 2: Sadly there are way too many exemptions to the Elections Canada act. However between Obama and Clinton this is extremely diminishing to the power of the	
Trudeau brand that it needs to be repeatedly propped up by foreign Democrats. What Canada is – and isn't – doing to prevent foreign interference in the upcoming federal election (No reaction)	
Twitter user 3: It's one thing to ignore the original tweet but how can elections Canada ignore the use of this and the retweet if this by endorsed candidate. This has to be a violation. (No reaction)	
US officials do not normally comment on Canadian election campaigns.	Sept. 17
Clinton wades into Canadian campaign on the side of 'friend' Trudeau	
*Sample comments*	
Facebook user 1: Election tampering from foreigners is against the laws of this country and many others. (20 reactions)	
Facebook user 2: This shows how they interfering in elections. A few years ago Obama was interfering in Israel election. And here they are again. They talk about Russia and	
Trump. I think we know exactly WHO is doing WHAT. <b>(17 reactions)</b>	
Facebook user 3: That old bag needs to stay out of Canadian politics (5 reactions)	
So if Russia interferes in another country's elections, everyone complains. If American politicians interfere with another country's elections, they get retweeted.	Sept. 17
This isn't the first time Trudeau has received a ringing endorsement from the former U.S. president. In 2019, Obama said he was "proud to work with Justin Trudeau as	Sept. 16
President."	
Obama, Hillary Clinton endorse Trudeau ahead of federal election	
*Sample comments*	
Facebook user 1: Stay in your lane, Barrack! (13 reactions)	
Facebook user 2: Our election should stay within ourselves. (2 reactions)	
Facebook user 3: Mind your own business. (1 reaction)	
Reply 1: Obama has no business interfering in our election or endorsing our next PM. (1 reaction)	
Facebook user 4: Foreign interference (1 reaction)	
Facebook user 5: What foreign interference looks like (No reaction)	
Facebook user 6: So, the election is rigged (No reaction)	
Facebook user 7: Oh, Obama is organizing another election fraud? (No reaction)	

Barack Obama endorses Justin Trudeau, calls him "effective leader"	Sept. 16
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Why does a former US President think it is OK to interfere in Canada's Election by levering his well known popularity in Canada? (20 reactions)	
Twitter user 2: Trudeau getting nervous, he is calling all his Friends to try & influence the election: Chinese Communist Party. Obama, who is next Raul Castro or the head of the	
Taliban? He would call Biden but Biden doesn't know who he is (2 reactions)	
Twitter user 3: Four days before our election- Barack Obama should not be interfering in our election. (2 reactions)	
Twitter user 4: Isn't Obama meddling in our election? Isn't Trudeau promoting this interference? (No reaction)	
#BernieSanders endorses NDP Leader #JagmeetSingh days before election #cdnpoli #elxn44	Sept. 17
Bernie Sanders endorses NDP Leader Jagmeet Singh days before election	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Political interference by a foreign power? Begin the extradition proceedings!! (No reaction)	
First Chrétien, then Mulroney, now Obama, Clinton and Sanders. These (mostly) former politicians seem more interested in this contest than most Canadians appear to be	Sept. 17
(and yes, that's exactly why the parties are using them).	
*Retweeting Twitter user: Canada goes to the polls Monday. There's one party that stood up for working people in the pandemic. One leader who has the courage to make the	
wealthy pay their fair share so everyone gets the medication they need. That's why I support the @NDP and @theJagmeetSingh.	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: Also, suddenly Liberals are mum on foreign governments trying to influence our elections. (4 reactions)	
Reply 1: Seeing as Elections Canada has confirmed that this is NOT foreign governments influencing our elections (No reaction)	
Twitter user 2: Remember when Russia was interfering in elections? Now it's just the USA. (1 reaction)	
Twitter user 3: Foreign politicians endorsing Canadian politicians is quite different than former Canadian PM's endorsing them. Legacy media doesn't mind foreign interference	
in our election as long as the interference supports their preferred candidate. #Defund legacy media in Canada. (No reaction)	
The endorsement follows that of Barack Obama yesterday. More in Stories and at the link in bio. #cultmtl #justintrudeau #hillaryclinton #barackobama #sophiegregoiretrudeau	Sept. 17
#elxn44 #cdnpoli #canpoli #canada #electionscanada #vote	
Hillary Clinton has	
endorsed Justin Trudeau ahead of	
the federal election	
*Sample Comments*	
Instagram User 1: Super normal to endorse elections in other countries. (5 reactions)	
Instagram User 2: We've all been waiting for Hill & Barry to tell us who to vote for (No reaction)	
[Translated from Chinese]	Sept. 16
He successfully turned the US into a mess, and now he's interfering in the Canadian election? Piece of trash.	
*Retweeting Twitter user: Wishing my friend @JustinTrudeau the best in Canada's upcoming election. Justin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic	
values, and I'm proud of the work we did together.	

Bernie Sanders, Hillary Clinton and Barack Obama — notable figures share their endorsements for PM as Canadians head to the polls	Sept. 18
*Sample comments*	
Reddit user 1: you can endorse whomever you want, the interference issue comes with online campaigns, a simple endorsement is not illegal or out of place (3 reactions)	
Reddit user 2: Honestly it is unfair to endorse anyone in a foreign election remember Russia gate. (No reaction)	
Elections Canada need a thorough review and makeover. It's one thing to say any foreigner can voice an opinion or support for a political party, but past US presidents? That's political, not personal.	Sept. 18
@BarackObama @HillaryClinton @BernieSanders Please stay out of our Canadian Politics. We don't need your recommendations on our decision. #ElectionsCanada #Russia should stay out, and so should you.	Sept. 18
This is the second time Barack Obama interfered in a Canadian Election to support Justin Trudeau. Here's my question:" what's the conspiracy those two are responsible so they	Sept. 17
fear Justin Trudeau loses the election?" Does Obama is Russian? Enough corruption	
Between violence and vandalism, the parties are experiencing a very ugly campaign	Sept. 17
Between violence and variations, the parties are experiencing a very agry campaign	3ept. 17
*Sample comments*	
user 1: This is one the most biased pieces of trash propaganda I have ever seen on this site. (11 reactions)	
user 2: Canadians are not a happy bunch, it's no wonder some of us are more than pissed off, at the this govt., has been doing to this country. It's time for a change. (11 reactions)	
Reply: yes and they call an election, go figure. Kor r u p tio n comes to mind and so on. (1 reaction)	
user 3: One gravel-throwing episode, a few rude signs and loud protests substantiate claims that this election has been characterized by 'violence'? Canada's cossetted media elites need to get out of the country more often. (9 reactions)	
user 4: If you think it is bad now, just wait until the fiasco that election night is going to turn into. (2 reactions)	
user 5: Bernadette Jordan's team got caught taking other people signs. (1 reaction)	
user 6: The biggest complaint the right-wing has in Canada is that the leader they describe as a tyrant and a dictator called for a Constitutionally appropriate democratic	
election and then campaigned (successfully by all appearances) to win. The conservative campaign slogan may as well be, "C'mon, give us a turn" or "Please, we don't have	
anything else in our lives. Give us a win". or, "Don't discount a pity vote for us". (1 reaction)	
Reply: why did he call an election during a pandemic two years ahead of time, something very fishy going on and he will never respond to that question that is why I hope it	
back fires on him. (No reaction)	

More questions arising regarding #TrudeausVanityElection. #ElectionsCanada	Sept. 18
*Retweeting Twitter user: Why are most mail-in ballots from BC? Why did @ElectionsCan_E say it would take days to count the 5 million votes they were expecting, and still say	
it will take days to count the million they actually received? Why are reports about foreign interference not front and centre?	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: The mail-in ballot i had requested 4 weeks ago never came. I sent all my info. 2 times and heard nothing. I voted at an #electionscanada office and they had no	
record of my request i had sent with all the necessary documents. What happened to it? Did others have same experience (2 reactions)	

Reply: That doesn't negate the fact that a vast majority of Canadians do not want this election... hence Justin Trudeau being called a 'dictator'. (No reaction)

user 7: Any sign of foreign interference? I guess Canada is just small potatoes for that to happen. (No reaction)

#### Twitter user 2: What a mess this #Elxn44 has become! (No reaction)

Riddle me this Can anyone remember an election when elections Canada has said that the final results wouldn't be known for several days afterwards? Every election I've voted in the results were in that night Just saying something is up

Sept. 17

# \*Sample comments\*

Twitter user 1: When Nik Nanos is saying the mail-in ballots indicate a majority for Trudeau. How the fuck can they possibly know that when Elections Canada are saying they can't even count the mail-in ballots before September 25? (42 reactions)

Twitter user 2: Justin's trying to cheat. I read Elections Canada say there's about 800,000 voting kits that were sent out (640,000 domestic, 160,000 for for overseas). But ballots postmarked on or before the 20th won't count if it isn't physically accepted by EC prior to the polls closing (37 reactions)

Twitter user 3: Amazing how this election is mirroring the US election, does anyone know who counts mail in ballots? Or where they are counted, what about the millions of extra sin numbers floating around? (13 reactions)

Twitter user 4: That's as bad as stopping the vote count in the middle of the night, sending everyone home, started up again an hour later, with fake ballots, and entering them in the system. Meanwhile, techies flipping votes from one candidate to another over the internet in a foreign country (10 reactions)

Twitter user 5: Actually, they were calling the election before the polls were closed in the west. No results for days? (5 reactions)

Reply 1: You are right And our votes didn't count for the election results (1 reaction)

Twitter user 6: Mail in ballots and special out of ED ballots are sent to Ottawa for counting. Not sure who counts them or how they are counted. (4 reactions)

Reply 1: Good point Crystal ball or help from some outside interests (3 reactions)

Twitter user 7: If Biden can do it so can Trudeau. (3 reactions)

Twitter user 8: It's the new norm. They need a few extra days to figure out where they need to add the necessary votes to get the right result. (2 reactions)

Twitter user 9: Mail in ballots. (1 reaction)

Twitter user 10: Its because of the mail in ballots, they are being used to steal the election, no one will watch this vote, no one will watch the count, open for the steal (No

reaction)

#### [Translated from Chinese]

After sending letters from door to door asking voters not to vote for me the day before yesterday, a person actually called the current members of our parliament and asked the parliament to deal with me. The Google number shows that it is in the northernmost city of our province, and the congressman who answered the phone sternly refused China's involvement in the Canadian elections even reaches the grassroots villages

Elections Canada clarifies that if US politicians were interfering in election, they would back a military junta

# [Translated from Chinese]

[...] Recently, Conservative Party of Canada candidate Garnett Genuis was interviewed by an Epoch Times reporter. He indicated that the Communist Party of China always finds the right time to interfere in Canadian elections, influencing Canadian politicians. Conservative Party of Canada candidate: The Communist Party of China is interfering in the election, including influencing of political figures.

# \*Sample comment\*

Twitter user 1: Those organizations behind the "Asian Lives Matter" movement are all controlled by the Communist Party of China. Those same organizations participate in activities organized by the Communist Party of China since they're an arm of the Party. [...] (No reaction)

Sept. 18

# [Translated from Chinese]

Canadian Conservative Party Candidate: CCP Intervenes in General Election, Infiltrates Politicians The 2021 Canadian federal election is coming soon. In an interview with a reporter from The Epoch Times Group, Genuis, the candidate for the Conservative Party of Canada, said that the CCP always influences the Canadian election and Canadian politicians at the right time.

# [Translated from Chinese]

[...] Recently, Conservative Party of Canada candidate Garnett Genuis was interviewed by an Epoch Times reporter. He indicated that the Communist Party of China always finds the right time to interfere in Canadian elections, influencing Canadian politicians. Conservative Party of Canada candidate: The Communist Party of China is interfering in the election, including influencing of political figures.

VOTE CONSERVATIVE to rebuke against Chinese Communist interference in Canadian elections and domestic affairs, VOTE CONSERVATIVE against Chinese Communist imperialist aggression and subversion if Canada!!!

Canada must safeguard against foreign interference in future elections: expert

@CTVNationalNews's "truth tracker" says there's no evidence of foreign meddling in Canada's election. If China or Russia aren't meddling, what does that say about the importance of our country?

Now I am really confused. Bernie says vote NDP but Obama says vote Liberal, Which American interfering in our election should I listen to?

Now Fair really confused. Bernie says vote NDF but Obania says vote Liberal. Which American interfering in our election should histeriate:	Зерт. 18
[Translated from Arabic]	Sept. 19
I don't know if these tweets are a strange interference in [Canada's elections]	
Barack Obarna & Niery Diaze G Ostophore C Ostophore C	
Wishing my friend @BustinTrudeau the best in Canada's upcoming election. Justin has been an effective leader and strong voices for democratic and strong voices for democratic	
Values, and if m proud of the work we did tagether.  Sad par 19 Bep 21 - Valifier Meh App 19 Bep 22 - Valifier Meh App 19 Bep 23 - Valifier Meh App 19 Bep 24 - Valifier Meh App 19 Bep 25 - Valifier Meh App 19 Bep 25 - Valifier Meh App 19 Bep 26 - Valifier Meh App 19 Bep 26 - Valifier Meh App 19 Bep 26 - Valifier Meh App 19 Bep 27 - Valifier Meh App 19 Bep 28 - Valifier Meh App 19 Be	
*Sample comments*	
Twitter user 1: blatant interference (1 reaction)	
Twitter user 2: obvious interference (1 reaction)	
Yeah, it's not illegal but a ruling Canadian PM accepting election endorsements from influential foreigners has a funny smell no matter what.	Sept. 19
*Retweeting Twitter user: A foreign citizen speaking about the Canadian election does not by itself constitute an instance of undue foreign influence under the Canada Elections Act. ½	
What business do foreigners have interfering in the Canadian election? Next question is, how much were they paid?	Sept. 18
*Retweeting Twitter user: Thank you, @HillaryClinton — I really appreciate your support. We've made a lot of progress, and we're ready to keep building on it.	· ·
Foreign interference in Canadian election is no joke! If U think this is ok as a Canadian U should be ashamed if you are an American then U R just a hypocrite! American	Sept. 18
politicians should fix their own problems & leave other countries alone! U are no longer an example to follow!	
*Replying to Twitter user: I'm waiting to know who this guy will endors	
Please look at your own backyard do not interfere in Canadian election you did same thing in 2019 but your friend Trudiot wont get majority he will regret after monday that	Sept. 18
why he called election. You dont say anything that why he called election in middle of pandemic	
*Replying to Twitter user: Wishing my friend @JustinTrudeau the best in Canada's upcoming election. Justin has been an effective leader and strong voice for democratic values, and I'm proud of the work we did together.	
ITS NOT A LEVEL PLAYING FIELD . THE ELECTION IS RIGGED BEFORE ITS CALLED.	Sept. 18

before He even called a snap election. Justin Trudeau Bought The MEDIA Justin Trudeau QUELLED Canadians Free Speech Justin Trudeau Gave Canada Covid. MP FOREIGN	
INTERFERANCE In Canadian Elections	
*Retweeting Twitter user: Elections Canada says it could take up to 5 days to count every last ballot	

Canada Elections Department Announces It Refuses To Use Dominion Voting Systems	Sept. 19
*Sample comments*	
Gab user 1: They are lying! They dont use the machines to vote, they use them to count the votes therefore having dominion over all elections. I knew that the tool was the next puppet PM well over a year ago. (1 reaction)	
Reply 1: The only way max wins is if you get on the internet on election night and hack into the election results and change them back. Free will! (No reaction)	
Reply 2: The only way to beat the vote counting and changing machines is to do what Trump did in America and overwhelm the system. (No reaction)	
Reply 3: be a scrutinizer at your district office (No reaction)	
Reply 4: I will be in the parking lot watching for boxes of ballots being loaded or unloaded and I will follow them and record them and encourage everyone else to do the same.	
Our government has been captured by foreign and domestic bad actors so if you think it is going to be a free and fair election you have oatmeal for brains. No offence but wake	
the - up! <b>(No reaction)</b>	

[Translated from Chinese]	Sept. 18
Evidence that Canadian PM Trudeau have been influenced by the Communist Party of China has been exposed. It's possible that his position as PM is will be in danger, and that	
he is fully manipulated for all matters related to the Communist Party of China.	
*Sample comments*	
YouTube user 1: Ever since the American election fraud, we know that even machines can be used to change election results. [] Can you really believe that there is no	
manipulation in the Canadian election? (59 reactions)	
YouTube user 2: This is treason and Trudeau will be sentenced. (32 reactions)	
YouTube user 3: Trudeau winning is outside of expectations. Electoral fraud can be committed by either modifying existing ballots or creating fake ballots. The White leftists	
sent by provided with support from the US to direct the operation, and cooperate with the Communist Chinese to help Trudeau seal a victory (8 reactions)	
Reply 1: Trudeau is the dog of Comintern, of course he would engage in electoral fraud. [] (2 reactions)	
YouTube user 4: Are they using the cheating machine? If so, pretty boy T will win (2 reactions)	
[Translated from Chinese]	Sept. 18
[] Conservative Party of Canada candidate: The Communist Party of China is interfering in the election, including influencing of political figures. []	
*Sample comment*	
YouTube user 1: Canadians need to be vigilant about the Canadian election. Watch out for a potential repeat of what happened in the US. (2 reactions)	
[Translated from Chinese]	Sept. 19
Conservative Party of Canada candidate: The Communist Party of China is interfering in the election, including influencing of political figures. []	
*Sample comments*	
YouTube user 1: Always accusing others of foreign interference, while interfering with other peoples' business. (22 reactions)	

YouTube user 2: Why would China interfere with the internal affairs of foreign countries [] And why would we interfere with the parliamentary election of Canada? (1 reaction)	
Chinese State's Influence in Canadas's Election 0:00: The diplomatic custom of non-interference in domestic politics took a backseat on August 25 <sup>th</sup> , when Chinese ambassador [name] told political news outlet in Canada, that Beijing will oppose any politician smearing China. With an election around the corner, Canadian voters were also warned by Global Times, a Chinese regime's mouthpiece, that if Canada elects a Conservative government, China will pay back with a strong counter-strike, and Canada will be the one to suffer. The Chinese Communist Party and actors aligned with it appear to be targeting the credibility of Chinese-Canadian federal candidates and Conservative party leader. Conservative Party platform has a tough stance on China, that includes focus on national security issues, related to defending Canada against Chinese Communist regime's interference. Party's leader, Erin O'Toole, proposed a law that would require individuals and group acting on behalf of any foreign government to register. He also said that he would like to see more goods produced in Canada, rather than made in China, and that he would bar Huawei from Canada's 5G Internet rollout. Canadian national survey showed that almost two-thirds of citizens say that Canada should be more forceful in relations with China. The US has repeatedly warned that it would stop sharing intelligence with countries that are not sufficiently tough on China.  *Sample comment*	Sept. 18
YouTube user 1: Round 2 with elections meddling (3 reactions)  Election prediction: China will deliver enough fraudulent mail-in ballots for trudeau to win, and he will anoint himself emperor for life.  *Sample comment*	Sept. 20
Twitter user 1: That's pretty accurate as far as I can tell. It'll also be smoother than the US election having worked out all the bugs since then. (1 reaction)	
Foreign influence of the Canadian election.  Obama endorses Trudeau in the Canadian election	Sept. 20
This better not be FOREIGN & DOMESTIC Globalist Interference in Canada's Election! The astounding election fraud in America starts to come out on Friday. That's if Fake News cares to share it.  *Replying to Twitter user: I am getting reports from across Canada that people can not locate their polling location on the Elections Canada website. Has anyone been able to get through?	Sept. 20
[Translated from Chinese] Two days ago, [Former US president] passed on some of his teachings to Trudeau. He taught Trudeau more secretive and mature methods to commit electoral fraud, and that he can use force to take power even if someone finds out about the fraud. Trudeau has stated that he will humbly learn from an elder like Obama and continue to mess up Canadian election, in order achieve the goal of Islamicizing the Americas.	Sept. 20
As expected. Momma @[Former US president candidate] @[Former US president] have made sure baby CASTRO WAS WELL TAKEN CARE OF!  *Retweeting Twitter user: WATCH: CBC's [Reporter] says that Elections Canada mistakenly inputted "some data before polls closed" in the Liberal seat count.	Sep. 20